Financial statements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 and Independent Auditor's Report



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Shareholders of Sermsuk Public Company Limited

I have audited the accompanying consolidated and separate financial statements of Sermsuk Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (the "Group") and of Sermsuk Public Company Limited (the "Company"), respectively, which comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 30 September 2016, the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period ended as of that date, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated and separate financial statements in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated and separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated and separate financial statements based on my audit. I conducted my audit in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that I comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated and separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.



Opinion

In my opinion, the consolidated and separate financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Group and the Company, respectively, as at 30 September 2016 and their financial performance and cash flows for the nine-month period ended as of that date in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards.

Other matter

I draw attention to the following; the Company changed its financial year-end from 31 December to 30 September. Consequently, the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the accounting period ended 30 September 2016 comprise only nine months whereas the comparative information presented for the year ended 31 December 2015 comprise 12 months, which results in the periods presented being not comparable. Therefore, supplementary information in Note 35 has been prepared by the Group and the Company as additional information in the form of unaudited consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, cash flows and segment information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2015. I have not audited the supplementary information and do not express any audit opinion on such information.

Vgooporn S.

(Napaporn Sathitthammaporn) Certified Public Accountant Registration No. 7494

KPMG Phoomchai Audit Ltd. Bangkok 16 November 2016

Statement of financial position

		Consol	idated	Separate		
		financial s	tatements	financial st	tatements	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
Assets	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015	
			(in Be	aht)		
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	5	430,537,868	520,895,498	353,167,957	427,869,163	
Trade accounts receivable	4, 6	465,658,955	545,949,232	487,035,479	550,162,936	
Other receivables from related parties	4	502,066,606	111,249,634	546,833,613	150,949,102	
Other receivables	7	120,361,513	95,202,367	117,761,238	93,139,901	
Short-term loans to related parties	4	-	-	125,000,000	125,000,000	
Inventories	8	702,331,536	663,973,904	636,806,343	608,618,476	
Prepaid excise taxes		118,102,643	97,220,289	108,614,975	84,111,343	
Other current assets	-	113,083,516	111,918,564	112,186,477	110,660,224	
Total current assets	-	2,452,142,637	2,146,409,488	2,487,406,082	2,150,511,145	
Non-current assets						
Restricted deposits at financial institution		508,674	506,379	508,674	506,379	
Investment in an associate	10	425,860,241	431,274,155	30,000,000	30,000,000	
Investments in subsidiaries	11	-	-	606,634,068	606,634,068	
Other long-term investments	12	179,999,461	171,273,089	179,999,461	171,273,089	
Long-term loan to a related party	4	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	
Investment properties	13	300,619,400	276,882,400	300,619,400	276,882,400	
Property, plant and equipment	14	9,157,183,008	8,692,370,724	8,627,017,743	8,193,185,927	
Intangible assets	15	22,865,089	17,918,898	19,134,917	15,836,095	
Deferred tax assets	16	10,376,837	8,258,154	-	-	
Other non-current assets	-	119,622,770	115,497,874	96,471,095	91,434,108	
Total non-current assets	-	10,220,035,480	9,716,981,673	9,863,385,358	9,388,752,066	
Total assets	-	12,672,178,117	11,863,391,161	12,350,791,440	11,539,263,211	

Statement of financial position

		Consolidated		Separate		
		financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
Liabilities and equity	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015	
			(in Bo	aht)		
Current liabilities						
Trade accounts payable	4, 17	996,461,145	922,056,423	1,328,006,620	1,193,791,318	
Other payables to related parties	4	242,074,287	186,778,149	247,884,602	188,020,219	
Other payables	18	869,735,322	755,738,320	848,448,343	727,823,633	
Income tax payable		115,244	3,175,882	-	-	
Dividends payable		73,456,268	73,470,803	73,456,268	73,470,803	
Customers' deposits on bottles and cases		415,533,521	435,202,605	415,533,521	435,202,605	
Other current liabilities	-	53,098,899	53,871,226	48,971,248	51,975,662	
Total current liabilities	-	2,650,474,686	2,430,293,408	2,962,300,602	2,670,284,240	
Non-current liabilities						
Long-term loans from a related party	4	-	-	1,530,968,165	1,530,968,165	
Deferred tax liabilities	16	129,159,786	40,860,678	97,798,859	25,564,964	
Employee benefit obligations	19	957,994,909	944,798,789	950,223,293	937,311,840	
Total non-current liabilities	-	1,087,154,695	985,659,467	2,578,990,317	2,493,844,969	
Total liabilities	-	3,737,629,381	3,415,952,875	5,541,290,919	5,164,129,209	
Equity						
Share capital:	20					
Authorised share capital	=	265,900,484	265,900,484	265,900,484	265,900,484	
Issued and paid-up share capital		265,900,484	265,900,484	265,900,484	265,900,484	
Premium on ordinary shares	20	1,342,448,425	1,342,448,425	1,342,448,425	1,342,448,425	
Retained earnings						
Appropriated	21					
Legal reserve		26,795,766	26,795,766	26,795,766	26,795,766	
General reserve		2,285,000,000	2,285,000,000	2,285,000,000	2,285,000,000	
Unappropriated		2,006,202,207	2,103,763,229	26,789,023	126,264,375	
Other components of equity	21	3,008,201,854	2,423,530,382	2,862,566,823	2,328,724,952	
Total equity	-	8,934,548,736	8,447,438,286	6,809,500,521	6,375,134,002	
Total liabilities and equity	:	12,672,178,117	11,863,391,161	12,350,791,440	11,539,263,211	

Statement of comprehensive income

		Consolid	lated	Separate		
		financial sta	atements	financial sta	itements	
		For the nine-month	For the year	For the nine-month	For the year	
		period ended	ended	period ended	ended	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015	
			(in B	aht)		
Income	4, 22					
Revenue from sale of goods and						
rendering of services		8,096,707,765	10,514,638,690	8,124,355,635	10,468,160,765	
Gain on disposal of non-current assets		- , , , ,	-,- ,	-, ,,	-, -, -, -, -,	
held for sale	9	-	445,765,957	-	445,765,957	
Other income	23	211,655,980	256,501,496	330,080,067	305,004,306	
Total income		8,308,363,745	11,216,906,143	8,454,435,702	11,218,931,028	
Expenses	4,22					
Cost of sales of goods and rendering of service	8	5,958,147,609	8,333,330,349	6,010,913,090	8,367,196,177	
Selling expenses	24	1,761,496,578	2,227,029,874	1,752,584,874	2,212,489,869	
Administrative expenses	25	838,490,314	1,159,106,185	841,114,967	1,141,905,350	
Finance costs		-	10,548,114	-	10,548,114	
Total expenses		8,558,134,501	11,730,014,522	8,604,612,931	11,732,139,510	
			, , . , .		, - , - <u>,</u>	
Share of profit of an associate,						
net of income tax	10	105,586,085	105,564,305		-	
Loss before income tax expense		(144,184,671)	(407,544,074)	(150,177,229)	(513,208,482)	
Income tax benefit	28	55,444,645	102,672,869	58,956,681	112,795,283	
Loss for the period / year		(88,740,026)	(304,871,205)	(91,220,548)	(400,413,199)	
Other comprehensive income						
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss						
Gain from revaluation of property, plant and equipment		722,112,967	-	658,575,967	-	
Defined benefit plan actuarial gains (losses)	19	(11,026,245)	9,442,665	(10,318,505)	9,570,032	
Income tax on other comprehensive income	28	(142,217,344)	(1,906,462)	(129,651,493)	(1,914,006)	
		568,869,378	7,536,203	518,605,969	7,656,026	
Items that are or may be reclassified to profit or loss						
Foreign currency translation differences						
for foreign operations		-	102,334	-	-	
Net change in fair value of available-for-sale						
investments	12	8,726,372	-	8,726,372	-	
Income tax on other comprehensive income	28	(1,745,274)	-	(1,745,274)	-	
		6,981,098	102,334	6,981,098	-	
Other comprehensive income for the period / year,						
net of income tax		575,850,476	7,638,537	525,587,067	7,656,026	
Total comprehensive income for the period / year		487,110,450	(297,232,668)	434,366,519	(392,757,173)	
Basic losses per share (in Baht)	29	(0.33)	(1.15)	(0.34)	(1.51)	
- · · /		(0.00)	(1110)	(0.0.1)	(11)	

Sermsuk Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries Statement of changes in equity

		Consolidated financial statements											
					Retained earning	s			Other cor	nponents of equity			_
								Fair value		Revaluation surplus	Share premium	Total	
		Issued and					Currency	changes in	Revaluation	on land related to	from business	other	
		paid-up		Legal	General		translation	available-for-sale	surplus	non-current asset	combination under	components	Total
	Note	share capital	Share premium	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	differences	investments	on land	held for sale	common control	of equity	equity
				(in Baht)									
For the year ended 31 December 2015													
Balance at 1 January 2015		265,900,484	1,342,448,425	26,795,766	2,285,000,000	1,380,341,107	31,016,632	18,193,162	2,406,551,169	1,020,757,124	(32,332,915)	3,444,185,172	8,744,670,954
Comprehensive income for the year													
Loss		-	-	-	-	(304,871,205)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(304,871,205)
Other comprehensive income	-		-	-	-	7,536,203	102,334	-	-	-		102,334	7,638,537
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-			(297,335,002)	102,334	-	-		-	102,334	(297,232,668)
Transfer to unappropriated retained earnings	9		-	-	-	1,020,757,124	-	-	-	(1,020,757,124)		(1,020,757,124)	-
Balance at 31 December 2015	-	265,900,484	1,342,448,425	26,795,766	2,285,000,000	2,103,763,229	31,118,966	18,193,162	2,406,551,169	-	(32,332,915)	2,423,530,382	8,447,438,286

Statement of changes in equity

	Consolidated financial statements										
				Retained earning	gs	Other components of equity					
							Fair value		Share premium	Total	-
	Issued and					Currency	changes in	Revaluation	from business	other	
	paid-up		Legal	General		translation	available-for-sale	surplus	combination under	components	Total
	share capital	Share premium	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	differences	investments	on land	common control	of equity	equity
						(in Baht)					
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016											
Balance at 1 January 2016	265,900,484	1,342,448,425	26,795,766	2,285,000,000	2,103,763,229	31,118,966	18,193,162	2,406,551,169	(32,332,915)	2,423,530,382	8,447,438,286
Comprehensive income for the period											
Loss	-	-	-	-	(88,740,026)	-	-	-	-	-	(88,740,026)
Other comprehensive income	-	_		_	(8,820,996)	-	6,981,098	577,690,374	_	584,671,472	575,850,476
Total comprehensive income for the period					(97,561,022)	-	6,981,098	577,690,374		584,671,472	487,110,450
Balance at 30 September 2016	265,900,484	1,342,448,425	26,795,766	2,285,000,000	2,006,202,207	31,118,966	25,174,260	2,984,241,543	(32,332,915)	3,008,201,854	8,934,548,736

Statement of changes in equity

			Separate financial statements								
					Retained earning	s	Other components of equity				
							Fair value		Revaluation surplus	Total	
		Issued and					changes in	Revaluation	on land related to	other	
		paid-up		Legal	General		available-for-sale	surplus	non-current	components	Total
	Note	share capital	Share premium	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	investments	on land	assets held for sale	of equity	equity
			(in Baht)								
Year ended 31 December 2015											
Balance at 1 January 2015		265,900,484	1,342,448,425	26,795,766	2,285,000,000	(501,735,576)	18,193,162	2,310,531,790	1,020,757,124	3,349,482,076	6,767,891,175
Comprehensive income for the year											
Loss		-	-	-	-	(400,413,199)	-	-	-	-	(400,413,199)
Other comprehensive income					-	7,656,026		-		-	7,656,026
Total comprehensive income for the year		-	-	-	-	(392,757,173)		-		-	(392,757,173)
Transfer to unappropriated retained earnings	9			-	-	1,020,757,124		-	(1,020,757,124)	(1,020,757,124)	
Balance at 31 December 2015		265,900,484	1,342,448,425	26,795,766	2,285,000,000	126,264,375	18,193,162	2,310,531,790	-	2,328,724,952	6,375,134,002

Statement of changes in equity

		Separate financial statements							
				Retained earning	s	Othe	er components of e	quity	
						Fair value		Total	
	Issued and					changes in	Revaluation	other	
	paid-up		Legal	General		available-for-sale	surplus	components	Total
	share capital	Share premium	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	investments	on land	of equity	equity
					(in Baht)				
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016									
Balance at 1 January 2016	265,900,484	1,342,448,425	26,795,766	2,285,000,000	126,264,375	18,193,162	2,310,531,790	2,328,724,952	6,375,134,002
Comprehensive income for the period									
Loss	-	-	-	-	(91,220,548)	-	-	-	(91,220,548)
Other comprehensive income		-	-		(8,254,804)	6,981,098	526,860,773	533,841,871	525,587,067
Total comprehensive income for the period			-	-	(99,475,352)	6,981,098	526,860,773	533,841,871	434,366,519
Balance at 30 September 2016	265,900,484	1,342,448,425	26,795,766	2,285,000,000	26,789,023	25,174,260	2,837,392,563	2,862,566,823	6,809,500,521

Statement of cash flows

		Consolid	lated	Separa	ate
		financial sta	tements	financial sta	tements
	Note	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016	For the year ended 31 December 2015	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016	For the year ended 31 December 2015
			(in B	aht)	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Loss for the period / year		(88,740,026)	(304,871,205)	(91,220,548)	(400,413,199)
Adjustments for					
Depreciation and amortisation		524,914,368	721,245,181	486,779,309	669,522,974
Interest income		(4,388,460)	(3,297,837)	(4,134,332)	(6,721,660)
Finance costs		-	10,548,114	-	10,548,114
Dividends income	23	(4,983,794)	(2,901,049)	(115,983,794)	(56,901,049)
Unrealised loss on exchange		73,596	266,636	73,596	266,636
(Reversal of) allowance for doubtful accounts	6, 7	(24,982,702)	7,485,878	(24,982,702)	7,485,878
(Reversal of) allowance for decline in value of inventories	8	(100,176,212)	160,865,590	(96,568,436)	155,782,656
Fair value changes in investment properties	13	(23,737,000)	(6,581,100)	(23,737,000)	(6,581,100)
Loss (gain) on disposal of plant, equipment and					
intangible assets	23	84,639,591	(13,542,072)	84,639,591	(13,542,072)
(Reversal of) impairment loss on equipment	14	(33,977,613)	65,125,427	(33,977,613)	65,125,427
Gain on reverse of loss from revaluation of					
property, plant and equipment		(8,865,691)	-	(8,865,691)	-
Gain on disposal of non-current assets held for sale	9	-	(445,765,957)	-	(445,765,957)
Provision		-	27,243,589	-	24,578,589
Employee benefit expenses		60,483,096	84,163,332	59,549,769	83,036,375
Share of profit of an associate, net of income tax	10	(105,586,085)	(105,564,305)	-	-
Income tax benefit	28	(55,444,645)	(102,672,869)	(58,956,681)	(112,795,283)
		219,228,423	91,747,353	172,615,468	(26,373,671)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities					
Trade accounts receivable		91,558,567	238,004,355	74,395,747	292,398,005
Other receivables from related parties		(354,816,972)	(60,907,212)	(395,884,373)	(55,864,404)
Other receivables		(11,444,735)	(6,108,202)	25,093,075	(6,592,943)
Inventories		61,818,580	(125,484,397)	68,380,568	(145,628,888)
Prepaid excise taxes		(20,882,354)	(11,293,587)	(24,503,632)	(10,428,721)
Other current assets		(1,164,952)	8,969,169	(1,526,391)	3,250,587
Other non-current assets		(4,781,081)	(868,249)	(5,693,172)	(868,249)
Trade accounts payable		74,404,722	46,551,323	134,215,302	67,626,801
Other payables to related parties		55,296,138	94,321,500	59,864,383	61,271,791
Other payables		73,206,923	(239,986,503)	81,427,018	(232,557,418)
Customers' deposits on bottles and cases		(19,669,084)	(1,448,304)	(19,669,084)	(1,448,304)
Other current liabilities		(772,327)	27,628,396	(3,004,414)	31,930,179
Employee benefit paid		(23,718,816)	(34,606,803)	(23,718,816)	(42,904,720)
Cash from (used in) operating activities		138,263,032	26,518,839	141,991,679	(66,189,955)
Income tax paid		(5,431,966)	(58,939,018)	(206,191)	(43,447,225)
Net cash from (used in) operating activities		132,831,066	(32,420,179)	141,785,488	(109,637,180)

Statement of cash flows

		Consolid	lated	Separate		
		financial sta	tements	financial sta	tements	
		For the nine-month	For the year	For the nine-month	For the year	
		period ended	ended	period ended	ended	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015	
			(in B	aht)		
Cash flows from investing activities						
Interest received		4,386,165	3,297,837	4,132,037	6,721,660	
Dividends received		79,983,794	56,901,049	79,983,794	56,901,049	
Restricted deposits at financial institution		-	(10,564)	-	(10,564)	
Purchase of plant and equipment		(325,367,583)	(468,211,995)	(320,292,353)	(447,706,837)	
Sale of plant, equipment and intangible assets		28,135,363	17,758,801	28,135,363	17,758,801	
Purchase of intangible assets		(10,311,900)	(6,884,481)	(8,431,000)	(6,810,975)	
Proceeds from disposal of non-current assets held for sale	9		1,736,270,795		1,736,270,795	
Net cash from (used in) investing activities		(223,174,161)	1,339,121,442	(216,472,159)	1,363,123,929	
Cash flows from financing activities						
Interest paid		-	(11,442,155)	-	(11,442,155)	
Dividend paid to the owners of the Company		(14,535)	-	(14,535)	-	
Proceeds from short-term loans from financial institutions		-	700,000,000	-	700,000,000	
Repayment of short-term loans from financial institutions			(1,700,000,000)	-	(1,700,000,000)	
Net cash used in financing activities		(14,535)	(1,011,442,155)	(14,535)	(1,011,442,155)	
Not increase (decrease) in each and each conjugate		(00.257.620)	205 250 109	(74 701 206)	242 044 504	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		(90,357,630) 520,895,498	295,259,108 225,534,056	(74,701,206) 427,869,163	242,044,594 185,824,569	
Foreign currency translation difference		520,895,498	223,334,030	427,809,105	185,824,509	
for foreign operation			102,334			
			102,334		-	
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 September and 31 December	5	430,537,868	520.895.498	353,167,957	427,869,163	
	5	430,337,000	520,075,470		427,009,105	
Non-cash transactions						
Increase (decrease) in payables for						
acquisition of machinery and equipment		9,918,858	(45,188,732)	9,682,871	(44,818,866)	
Reclassified from short-term loan to long-term loan						
from a related party		-	-	-	1,530,968,165	

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These notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

The financial statements issued for Thai statutory and regulatory reporting purposes are prepared in the Thai language. These English language financial statements have been prepared from the Thai language statutory financial statements, and were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 16 November 2016.

1 General information

Sermsuk Public Company Limited, "the Company", is incorporated in Thailand and has its registered office at 252/35-36, Muang Thai-Phatra Complex, Tower 1, 27-28th Floor, Rachadapisek Road, Huay Kwang, Bangkok. The Company has its factories and warehouses in the important regions in Thailand.

The Company was listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand in June 1975.

The immediate and ultimate parent companies during the period were So Water Co., Ltd. and Thai Beverage Public Company Limited. Both were incorporated in Thailand.

The principal activities of the Group are to produce and distribute soft drinks, drinking water, soda and other beverages, including as distributor of energy drinks and tea. Details of the Company's subsidiaries as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 were as follows:

Name of the entities	Type of business	Country of incorporation	Ownership interest (%)		
		_	30	31	
			September	December	
			2016	2015	
Direct subsidiaries					
Great Brands Limited	Manage brands	Hong Kong	100.00	100.00	
Sermsuk Holdings Co., Ltd.	Investment and holding shares in other companies	Thailand	99.99	99.99	
Sermsuk Training Co., Ltd.	Human resources development and organisation	Thailand	99.99	99.99	
Indirect subsidiaries					
Serm Suk Beverage Co., Ltd.	Produce and distribute tea, fruit juice and sports drinks	Thailand	99.99	99.99	
Wrangyer Beverage (2008) Co., Ltd.	Produce and distribute energy drink	Thailand	99.99	99.99	

2 Basis of preparation of the financial statements

(a) Statement of compliance

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRS); guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions ("FAP"); and applicable rules and regulations of the Thai Securities and Exchange Commission.

Notes to the financial statements

The FAP has issued new and revised TFRS effective for annual accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016. The initial application of these new and revised TFRS has resulted in changes in certain of the Group's accounting policies. These changes have no material effect on the financial statements.

In addition to the above new and revised TFRS, the FAP has issued a number of other new and revised TFRS which are effective for annual financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2017 and have not been adopted in the preparation of these financial statements. Those new and revised TFRS that are relevant to the Group's operations are disclosed in note 34.

(b) Basis of measurement

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for the following items.

Items	Measurement bases
Available-for-sale financial assets	Fair value
Investment properties	Fair value
Property, plant and equipment	Revaluation
Net defined benefit liability	Present value of the defined benefit
	obligation, limited as explained in Note 3 (n)

(c) Functional and presentation currency

The financial statements are presented in Thai Baht, which is the Company's functional currency. All financial information presented in Thai Baht has been rounded in the financial statements and in the notes to the financial statements to the nearest thousand unless otherwise stated.

(d) Use of judgements and estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with TFRS requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised prospectively.

Assumptions and estimation uncertainties

Information about significant areas of estimation uncertainties that have a significant risk of resulting in a material adjustments to the amounts recognised in the financial statements is included in the following notes:

Note 3 (s)	Current and deferred taxation
Note 13	Valuation of investment properties
Note 16	Utilisation of tax losses
Note 19	Measurement of defined benefit obligations
Note 33	Provisions and contigencies

Measurement of fair values

A number of the Group's accounting policies and disclosures require the measurement of fair values, for both financial and non-financial assets and liabilities.

Notes to the financial statements

The Group has an established control framework with respect to the measurement of fair values. This includes a valuation team that has overall responsibility for overseeing all significant fair value measurements, including Level 3 fair values, and reports directly to chef financial officer.

The valuation team regularly reviews significant unobservable inputs and valuation adjustments. If third party information, such as broker quotes or pricing services, is used to measure fair values, then the valuation team assesses the evidence obtained from the third parties to support the conclusion that such valuations meet the requirements of TFRS, including the level in the fair value hierarchy in which such valuations should be classified.

Significant valuation issues are reported to the Group Audit Committee.

When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group uses market observable data as far as possible. Fair values are categorised into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation techniques as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

If the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or liability might be categorised in different levels of the fair value hierarchy, then the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

The Group recognises transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

Further information about the assumptions made in measuring fair values is included in the following notes:

- Note 13 investment properties
- Note 14 property, plant and equipment
- Note 30 financial instruments

(e) Change in accounting period

At the Board of Directors meeting held on 24 February 2016, the Board of Directors approved to change the Company's accounting period from the period starting from 1 January and ending on 31 December to the period starting from 1 October and ending on 30 September. Subsequently at the annual general meeting of the shareholders held on 26 April 2016, the shareholders approved the amendment to the Articles of Association of the Company regarding the change of the accounting period. The Company completed the registration with the Department of Business Development, the Ministry of Commerce and obtained an approval from the Revenue Department for this change which has an effect on the Company's first change of accounting period ended on 30 September 2016. Consequently, the financial statements for the period ended 30 September 2016 have been prepared from January 2016 1 to 30 September 2016. As such, the amounts presented in the statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows as comparative information are not directly comparable.

(f) Financial position and operating plan

The Group incurred a net loss of Baht 88.74 million for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 (*For the year ended 31 December 2015: Baht 304.87 million*) and the Company incurred a net loss of Baht 91.22 million for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 (*For the year ended 31 December 2015: Baht 400.41 million*). As of that date, the Group's and the Company's current liabilities exceeded current assets by Baht 198.33 million and 474.89 million, respectively (*31 December 2015: Baht 283.88 million and Baht 519.77 million, respectively*).

The Company's management has given careful consideration to the Group's and Company's financial and liquidity position and has executed plans to growth target sale for volume and market share by implementing modern technology in the sales and improve the efficiency of distribution to reach targeted customers to support diversify of products. Moreover, the Group has expense control plans for various areas to improve its financial position, liquidity, cash flows and operating results.

Moreover, the Group had no loan from financial institutions and had unutilised credit facilities which cover its current liabilities. Management believes that it is appropriate to adopt the going concern basis in the preparation of the financial statements.

3 Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements

(a) Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements relate to the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group") and the Group's interests in an associate.

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The Group controls an entity when it is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date on which control commences until the date on which control ceases.

Loss of control

When the Group loses control over a subsidiary, it derecognises the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary, and any related non-controlling interests and other components of equity. Any resulting gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss. Any interest retained in the former subsidiary is measured at fair value when control is lost.

Interests in equity-accounted investee

The Group's interests in equity-accounted investee are interests in associate.

Associate is that entity in which the Group has significant influence, but not control or joint control, over the financial and operating policies.

Notes to the financial statements

Interests in associate are accounted for using the equity method. They are recognised initially at cost, which includes transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, the consolidated financial statements include the Group's share of the profit or loss and other comprehensive income of equity–accounted investee, until the date on which significant influence.

Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group balances and transactions, and any unrealised income or expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated. Unrealised gains arising from transactions with associate are eliminated against the investment to the extent of the Group's interest in the investee. Unrealised losses are eliminated in the same way as unrealised gains, but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

(b) Foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated to the respective functional currencies of Group entities at exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rates at the reporting date.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities measured at cost in foreign currencies are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

Foreign currency differences are generally recognised in profit or loss.

Foreign operations

The assets and liabilities of foreign operations are translated to Thai Baht at the exchange rates at the reporting date.

The revenues and expenses of foreign operations are translated to Thai Baht at rates average approximating the foreign exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

Foreign exchange differences are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the foreign currency translation reserve in equity until disposal of the investment.

When a foreign operation is disposed of in its entirety or partially such that control, significant influence or joint control is lost, the cumulative amount in the translation reserve related to that foreign operation is reclassified to profit or loss as part of the gain or loss on disposal. If the Group disposes of part of its interest in a subsidiary but retains control, then the relevant proportion of the cumulative amount is reattributed to non-controlling interests.

When the settlement of a monetary item receivable from or payable to a foreign operation is neither planned nor likely in the foreseeable future, exchange gains and losses arising from such a monetary item are considered to form part of a net investment in a foreign operation and are recognised in other comprehensive income, and presented in the foreign currency translation reserve in equity until disposal of the investment.

(c) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents in the statements of cash flows comprise cash balances and call deposits. Bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand are a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the statement of cash flows.

(d) Trade and other accounts receivable

Trade and other accounts receivable are stated at their invoice value less allowance for doubtful accounts.

The allowance for doubtful accounts is assessed primarily on analysis of payment histories and future expectations of customer payments. Bad debts are written off when incurred.

(e) Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Cost of finished goods, work in progress and other supplies are calculated using the weighted average cost principle and cost of raw materials, supplies, and spare part are calculated using the moving-average cost principle. Cost comprises all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. In the case of manufactured inventories and work-in-progress, cost includes an appropriate share of production overheads based on normal operating capacity and is calculated using standard cost adjusted to approximate average cost.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and to make the sale.

The Group records an allowance for decline in value of inventories for all deteriorated and obsolete inventories.

(f) Non-current assets held for sale

Non-current assets (or disposal groups comprising assets and liabilities) that are expected to be recovered primarily through sale rather than through continuing use, are classified as held for sale. The assets (or disposal group) are measured at the lower of their carrying value and fair value less cost to sell. Any impairment loss on a disposal group is first allocated to goodwill, and then to remaining assets and liabilities on a pro rata basis, except that no loss is allocated to inventories, financial assets, deferred tax assets and investment properties. Impairment losses on initial classification as held for sale and subsequent gains and losses on remeasurement are recognised in profit or loss. Gains are not recognised in excess of any cumulative impairment loss.

(g) Investments

Investments in an associate and subsidiaries

Investments in an associate and subsidiaries in the separate financial statements of the Company are accounted for using the cost method. Investment in an associate in the consolidated financial statements is accounted for using the equity method.

Investments in equity securities

Marketable equity securities are classified as available-for-sale investments. Available-for-sale investments are, subsequent to initial recognition, stated at fair value, and changes therein, other than impairment losses and foreign currency differences on available-for-sale monetary items, are recognised directly in equity. Impairment losses and foreign exchange differences are recognised in profit or loss. When these investments are derecognised, the cumulative gain or loss previously recognised directly in equity is recognised in profit or loss.

Equity securities which are not marketable are stated at cost less any impairment losses.

The fair value of financial instruments classified as available-for-sale is determined as the quoted bid price at the reporting date.

Disposal of investments

On disposal of an investment, the difference between net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount together with the associated cumulative gain or loss that was reported in equity is recognised in profit or loss.

If the Group disposes of part of its holding of a particular investment, the deemed cost of the part sold is determined using the weighted average method applied to the carrying value of the total holding of the investment.

(h) Investment properties

Investment properties are properties which are held to earn rental income, for capital appreciation or for both, but not for sale in the ordinary course of business, use in the production or supply of goods or services or for administrative purposes.

Investment properties are measured at cost on initial recognition and subsequently at fair value, with any change recognised in profit or loss.

Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the investment property. The cost of self-constructed investment property includes the cost of materials and direct labour, and other costs directly attributable to bringing the investment property to a working condition for its intended use and capitalised borrowing costs.

When the use of a property changes such that it is reclassified as property, plant and equipment, its fair value at the date of reclassification becomes its cost for subsequent accounting.

(i) Property, plant and equipment

Recognition and measurement

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation, allowance for loss of marketing equipment and impairment losses except for land which is stated at its revalued amounts. The revalued amount is the fair value determined on the basis of the property's existing use at the date of revaluation less impairment losses.

Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the asset. The cost of any other costs directly attributable to bringing the assets to a working condition for their intended use, the costs of dismantling and removing the items and restoring the site on which they are located, and

capitalised borrowing costs. Purchased software that is integral to the functionality of the related equipment is capitalised as part of that equipment.

When parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, they are accounted for as separate items (major components) of property, plant and equipment.

Gains and losses on disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment are determined by comparing the proceeds from disposal with the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment, and are recognised net within other income in profit or loss. When revalued assets are sold, the amounts included in the revaluation reserve are transferred to retained earnings.

Revalued assets

Revaluations are performed by independent professional valuers with sufficient regularity to ensure that the carrying amount of these assets does not differ materially from that which would be determined using fair values at the reporting date.

Any increase in value, on revaluation, is recognised in other comprehensive income and presented in the revaluation reserve in equity unless it offsets a previous decrease in value recognised in profit or loss in respect of the same asset. A decrease in value is recognised in profit or loss to the extent it exceeds an increase previously recognised in other comprehensive income in respect of the same asset. Upon disposal of a revalued asset, any related revaluation surplus is transferred directly to retained earnings and is not taken into account in calculating the gain or loss on disposal.

Reclassification to investment property

When the use of a property changes from owner-occupied to investment property, the property is remeasured to fair value and reclassified as investment property. Any gain arising on remeasurement is recognised in profit or loss to the extent the gain reverses a previous impairment loss on the specific property, with any remaining gain recognised in other comprehensive income and presented in the revaluation reserve in equity. Any loss is recognised in other comprehensive income and presented in the revaluation reserve in equity to the extent that an amount had previously been included in the revaluation reserve relating to the specific property, with any remaining loss recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Subsequent costs

The cost of replacing a part of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognised in the carrying amount of the item if it is probable that the future economic benefits embodied within the part will flow to the Group, and its cost can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised. The costs of the day-to-day servicing of property, plant and equipment are recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated based on the depreciable amount, which is the cost of an asset, or other amount substituted for cost, less its residual value.

Depreciation is charged to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of each component of an item of property, plant and equipment. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Buildings, warehouses and improvement	20 - 30	years
Condominium	30	years
Machinery, equipment and tools	5 - 20	years
Vehicles	5 - 10	years
Furniture and office equipment	3 - 5	years
Plastic pallets	5	years

Container	12 - 15	years
Marketing promotion equipment	5	years

No depreciation is provided on freehold land or assets under construction and installment.

Depreciation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed at each financial year-end and adjusted if appropriate.

(j) Intangible assets

Trademarks

Trademarks that are acquired by the Group and have infinite useful lives are measured at cost.

Other intangible assets

Other intangible assets that are acquired by the Group and have finite useful lives are measured at cost less accumulated amortisation.

Subsequent expenditure

Subsequent expenditure is capitalised only when it increases the future economic benefits embodied in the specific asset to which it relates. All other expenditure is recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

Amortisation

Amortisation is based on the cost of the asset, or other amount substituted for cost, less its residual value.

Amortisation is recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of intangible assets from the date that they are available for use, since this most closely reflects the expected pattern of consumption of the future economic benefits embodied in the asset. The estimated useful lives for the current and comparative periods are as follows:

Software licenses

3 - 10 years

Amortisation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed at each financial year-end and adjusted if appropriate.

(k) Impairment

The carrying amounts of the Group's assets are reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If any such indication exists, the assets' recoverable amounts are estimated.

An impairment loss is recognised if the carrying amount of an asset or its cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount. The impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss unless it reverses a previous revaluation credited to equity, in which case it is charged to equity.

When a decline in the fair value of an available-for-sale financial asset has been recognised directly in equity and there is objective evidence that the value of the asset is impaired, the cumulative loss that has been recognised directly in equity is recognised in profit or loss even though the financial asset has not been derecognised. The amount of the cumulative loss that is recognised in profit or loss is the

difference between the acquisition cost and current fair value, less any impairment loss on that financial asset previously recognised in profit or loss.

Calculation of recoverable amount

The recoverable amount of available-for-sale financial assets is calculated by reference to the fair value.

The recoverable amount of a non-financial asset is the greater of the asset's value in use and fair value less cost to sell. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. For an asset that does not generate cash inflows largely independent of those from other assets, the recoverable amount is determined for the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

Reversals of impairment

An impairment loss in respect of a financial asset is reversed if the subsequent increase in recoverable amount can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised, in profit or loss. For available-for-sale financial assets that are equity securities, the reversal is recognised in other comprehensive income.

Impairment losses recognised in prior periods in respect of other non-financial assets are assessed at each reporting date for any indications that the loss has decreased or no longer exists. An impairment loss is reversed if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. An impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation or amortisation, if no impairment loss had been recognised.

(*l*) Interest-bearing liabilities

Interest-bearing liabilities are recognised as stated in the agreement.

(m) Trade and other accounts payable

Trade and other accounts payable are stated at cost.

(n) Employee benefits

Defined contribution plans

Obligations for contributions to defined contribution plans are expensed as the related service is provided.

Defined benefit plans

The Group's net obligation in respect of defined benefit plans is calculated separately for each plan by estimating the amount of future benefit that employees have earned in the current and prior periods, discounting that amount.

The calculation of defined benefit obligations is performed annually by a qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method. When the calculation results in a potential asset for the Group, the recognised asset is limited to the present value of economic benefits available in the form of any future refunds from the plan or reductions in future contributions to the plan. To calculate the present value of economic benefits, consideration is given to any application minimum funding requirements.

Notes to the financial statements

Remeasurements of the net defined benefit liability, actuarial gain or loss are recognised immediately in OCI. The Group determines the interest expense on the net defined benefit liability for the period by applying the discount rate used to measure the defined benefit obligation at the beginning of the annual period, taking into account any changes in the net defined benefit liability during the period as a result of contributions and benefit payments. Net interest expense and other expenses related to defined benefit plans are recognised in profit or loss.

When the benefits of a plan are changed, the resulting change in benefit that relates to past service is recognised immediately in profit or loss. The Group recognises gains and losses on the settlement of a defined benefit plan when the settlement occurs.

Other long-term employee benefits

The Group's net obligation in respect of long-term employee benefits is the amount of future benefit that employees have earned in return for their service in the current and prior periods. That benefit is discounted to determine its present value. Remeasurements are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they arise.

Termination benefits

Termination benefits are expensed at the earlier of when the Group can no longer withdraw the offer of those benefits and when the Group recognises costs for a restructuring. If benefits are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting period, then they are discounted.

Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits are expensed as the related service is provided. A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid if the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

(o) **Provisions**

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as finance cost.

(p) Revenue

Revenue excludes value added taxes and is arrived at after deduction of trade discounts and volume rebates.

Sale of goods and services rendered

Revenue is recognised in profit or loss when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there is continuing management involvement with the goods or there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due, associated costs or the probable return of goods. Service income is recognised as services are provided.

Loyalty programmes

The Group has a customer loyalty programme whereby customers are awarded credits (Points) entitling customers to the right to purchase products from the Group at a discount or qualify for a free gift. The fair value of the consideration received or receivable in respect of the initial sale is allocated between the Points and the other components of the sale. The amount allocated to the Points is estimated by reference to the fair value of the right to purchase products at a discount or fair value of the free gift. The fair value is estimated based on the amount of the discount adjusted to take into account the expected forfeiture rate. Such amount is deferred and revenue is recognised only when the Points are redeemed and the Group has fulfilled its obligations to supply the products. The amount of revenue recognised in those circumstances is based on the number of Points that have been redeemed in exchange for discounted products, relative to the total number of Points that is expected to be redeemed. Deferred revenue is also released to profit or loss when it is no longer considered probable that the Points will be redeemed.

Investments

Revenue from investments comprises rental income from investment properties and dividend and interest income from investments and bank deposits.

Rental income

Rental income from investment property is recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognised as an integral part of the total rental income. Contingent rentals are recognised as income in the accounting period in which they are earned.

Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised in profit or loss on the date the Group's right to receive payments is established.

Interest income and other income

Interest income and other income are recognised in profit or loss as they accrue.

(q) Finance costs

Interest expenses and similar costs are charged to profit or loss for the period in which they are incurred, except to the extent that they are capitalised as being directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset which necessarily takes a substantial year of time to be prepared for its intended use or sale.

(r) Lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in profit or loss on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

Contingent lease payments are accounted for by revising the minimum lease payments over the remaining term of the lease when the lease adjustment is confirmed.

Determining whether an arrangement contains a lease

At inception of an arrangement, the Group determines whether such an arrangement is or contains a lease. A specific asset is the subject of a lease if fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of that specified asset. An arrangement conveys the right to use the asset if the arrangement conveys to the Group the right to control the use of the underlying asset.

At inception or upon reassessment of the arrangement, the Group separates payments and other consideration required by such an arrangement into those for the lease and those for other elements on the basis of their relative fair values. If the Group concludes for a finance lease that it is impracticable to separate the payments reliably, an asset and a liability are recognised at an amount equal to the fair value of the underlying asset. Subsequently the liability is reduced as payments are made and an imputed finance charge on the liability is recognised using the Group's incremental borrowing rate.

(s) Income tax

Income tax expense for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Current and deferred tax are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that they relate to items recognised directly in equity or in other comprehensive income.

Current tax is the expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Deferred tax is not recognised for the following temporary differences: the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss; and differences relating to investments in subsidiaries to the extent that it is probable that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

The measurement of deferred tax reflects the tax consequences that would follow the manner in which the Group expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to be applied to the temporary differences when they reverse, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

In determining the amount of current and deferred tax, the Group takes into account the impact of uncertain tax positions and whether additional taxes and interest may be due. The Group believes that its accruals for tax liabilities are adequate for all open tax years based on its assessment of many factors, including interpretations of tax law and prior experience. This assessment relies on estimates and assumptions and may involve a series of judgements about future events. New information may become available that causes the Group to change its judgement regarding the adequacy of existing tax liabilities; such changes to tax liabilities will impact tax expense in the period that such a determination is made.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax liabilities and assets, and they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on the same taxable entity, or on different tax entities, but they intend to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or their tax assets and liabilities will be realised simultaneously.

A deferred tax asset is recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at

each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

(t) Losses per share

The Group presents basic losses per share data for its ordinary shares. Basic losses per share is calculated by dividing the loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period.

(u) Segment reporting

Segment results that are reported to the Group's CEO (the chief operating decision maker) include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis. Unallocated items comprise mainly other income, administrative expenses, finance costs and share of profit of an associate.

4 Related parties

For the purposes of these financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the Group if the Group has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Group and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or other entities.

Relationships with parent company, subsidiaries and an associate are described in notes 1, 10 and 11. Relationships with key management and other related parties were as follows:

Name of entities	Country of incorporation/ nationality	Nature of relationships
Key management personnel	Thailand	Persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the entity, directly or indirectly, including any director (whether executive or otherwise) of the Group.
Thai Beverage Can Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Directors and controlling equity holder of the ultimate parent company hold 50% indirectly
Bangkok Glass PLC.	Thailand	The Company hold ordinary shares
Petpack Co., Ltd.	Thailand	The Company hold ordinary shares
Beer Thai (1991) PLC.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Beer Thip Brewery (1991) Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Cosmos Brewery (Thailand) Co.,Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Sang Som Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Sura Bangyikhan Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Piromsurang Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Sunthronpirom Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Surathip Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Krittayabun Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Modern Trade Management Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Num Thurakij Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Num Muang Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Num Nakorn Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Num Palang Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Num Kijjakarn Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Numrungrod Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Numthip Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Num Yuk Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
	26	

Name of entities	Country of incorporation/ nationality	Nature of relationships
Pomklung Co., Ltd	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Thai Beverage Logistics Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Thai Beverage Recycle Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Thai Beverage Marketing Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Dhospaak Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Thai Drinks Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Cash Van Management Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Oishi Group PLC.	Thailand	Direct subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Oishi Trading Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Indirect subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Oishi Ramen Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Indirect subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Chang International Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Indirect subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
InterBev (Singapore) Limited	Singapore	Indirect subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Super Brands Company Pte Ltd.	Singapore	Indirect subsidiary of the ultimate parent company
Fraser and Neave, Limited	Singapore	Associated of the ultimate parent company
F&N Interflavine Pte Ltd.	Singapore	Affiliated company in associate of the ultimate
F&N Beverages Manufacturing Sdn Bhd	Malaysia	parent company Affiliated company in associate of the ultimate
The Southeast Insurance PLC.	Thailand	parent company Directors and controlling equity holder of the
	1 manuno	ultimate parent company hold substantial shares indirectly.
The Southeast Capital Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Directors and controlling equity holder of the ultimate parent company hold substantial shares indirectly.
The Southeast Life Insurance PLC.	Thailand	Directors and controlling equity holder of the ultimate parent company hold substantial shares indirectly.
F & B International Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Directors and controlling equity holder of the ultimate parent company hold substantial shares indirectly.
T.C.C. Technology Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Directors and controlling equity holder of the ultimate parent company hold substantial shares indirectly.
Big C Supercenter PLC.	Thailand	Directors and controlling equity holder of the
		ultimate parent company hold substantial
		shares indirectly and common directors
The Pet Co., Ltd.	Thailand	The Company and directors hold ordinary shares and common directors
Crown Seal PLC.	Thailand	The Company hold ordinary shares and common
Muangthai Insurance PLC.	Thailand	director The directors hold ordinary shares and common
Muangthai Life Insurance PLC.	Thailand	director The directors hold ordinary shares and common
Supcharoennakorn Co., Ltd	Thailand	director Ultimate parent company has common
Dhatra looging DLC	Theiland	controlling equity holders Common director
Phatra-leasing PLC. Berli Jucker PLC.	Thailand Thailand	Common director Common directors
Thai Malaya Glass Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Common directors
Gaew Grung Thai Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Controlling equity holder of the ultimate
C C		parent company holds substantial shares indirectly
TCC Hotel Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Thailand	Controlling equity holder of the ultimate parent company holds substantial shares indirectly

Notes to the financial statements

The pricing policies for transactions with related parties are explained further below:

Transactions Sales of goods and rendering of services	Pricing policies Cost plus gross profit margin				
Other income	Contractual prices, mutually agreed price				
Interest income and interest expense	Rate as mutually agreed with reference to interest rate quoted by domestic commercial bank				
Purchase of finished goods and raw materials	s Cost of finished goods and raw materials plus gross profit margin				
Trademark fee	Contractual prices				
Subsidy for marketing expenses	Actual price stated in invoice				
Directors' remuneration representing salary, director bonus and meeting allowance Selling expenses	Approval by the Company's directors and shareholders Contractual prices, mutually agreed price				
Administrative expenses	Contractual prices, mutually agreed price				

Significant transactions for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 and for the year ended 31 December 2015 with related parties were as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	For the		For the	
	nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
	period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Subsidiaries				
Sale of goods and rendering of services	-	-	84,526	220,700
Purchase of finished goods and services	-	-	348,033	566,645
Interest income	-	-	2,909	3,875
Selling and administrative expenses	-	-	37,930	38,841
An associate				
Purchase of raw materials	552,711	627,874	552,711	627,874
Dividend income	111,000	54,000	111,000	54,000
Other income	2,025	3,575	2,025	3,575
Key management personnel				
Key management personnel compensation				
Short-term employee benefit	60,735	89,437	60,735	89,437
Post-employment benefits	2,673	4,093	2,673	4,093
Other long-term benefits	4	3	4	3
Directors' remunerations	5,590	7,438	5,590	7,438
Total key management				
personnel compensation	69,002	100,971	69,002	100,971

	Consolidated financial statements		Sepa financial s	
	For the		For the	
	nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
	period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Other related parties				
Sale of goods and rendering of services	2,394,082	2,856,565	2,386,998	2,799,851
Gain on disposal of non-current assets				
held for sale	-	445,766	-	445,766
Other income	89,928	168,608	89,928	163,408
Dividend income	4,984	2,901	4,984	2,901
Purchase of finished goods and				
raw materials	2,416,821	3,241,912	2,366,635	3,151,185
Subsidy for marketing expense	430,778	538,119	430,778	538,119
Selling expenses	229,828	201,400	229,822	201,400
Administrative expenses	70,831	63,590	70,573	61,917

Balances as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 with related parties were as follows:

Trade accounts receivable from related parties	Consolidated Separ financial statements financial st			
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thouse	and Baht)	
Ultimate parent company	5	-	5	-
Subsidiaries	-	-	28,301	49,438
Other related parties	266,965	250,675	260,036	237,520
Total	266,970	250,675	288,342	286,958

Other receivables from related parties	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thouse	and Baht)	
Subsidiaries	-	-	44,767	44,749
An associate	37,288	2,086	37,288	2,086
Other related parties	464,779	109,164	464,779	104,114
Total	502,067	111,250	546,834	150,949

Loans to related parties	s Interest rate		-		Consol financial s		Sepa financial s	
			30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015		
	(% per	annum)	(in thous	and Baht)			
Short-term loan								
Subsidiary	3.10	3.10	-	-	125,000	125,000		
<i>Long-term loan</i> Other related party	4.44	4.56	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000		
Total			3,000	3,000	128,000	128,000		
			•					

Notes to the financial statements

There were no movements on the short-term and long-term loans to related parties during the ninemonth period ended 30 September 2016 and for the year ended 31 December 2015.

Trade accounts payable to related parties			Sepa financial s	arate statements
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
	(in thousand Baht)			
Subsidiaries	-	-	363,101	315,718
An associate	70,159	170,566	70,159	170,566
Other related parties	651,814	366,163	632,832	355,600
Total	721,973	536,729	1,066,092	841,884

Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
2016	2015	2016	2015
(in thousand Baht)			
-	-	5,836	1,346
242,074	186,778	242,049	186,674
242,074	186,778	247,885	188,020
	financial s 30 September 2016 - 242,074	financial statements 30 September 31 December 2016 2015 (in thouse 242,074 186,778	financial statementsfinancial statements30 September31 December30 September201620152016(in thousand Baht)5,836242,074186,778242,049

Long-term loans from related parties	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial statements		financial statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Subsidiary		_	1,530,968	1,530,968

There were no movements on the long-term loan from a related party during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 and for the year ended 31 December 2015.

Employee benefit obligations

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thous	sand Baht)	
Employee benefit obligations	88,920	73,295	88,920	73,295

Significant agreements with related parties

Loan agreements

On 21 May 2009, the Company entered into a long-term loan agreement with The Pet Co., Ltd. "Borrower", in the amount of Baht 3 million, and repay within 20 May 2014. These agreements shall continue to be in effect for another period of five years if there is no change at the maturity date. Interests are payable quarterly at the MRR of a financial institution at the beginning of each quarter. Subsequently on 1 January 2013, the Company and Borrower agreed to change the interest rate to Money Market Rate of a financial institution at the beginning of each quarter.

On 12 December 2012, the Company entered into a short-term loan agreement with Wrangyer Beverage (2008) Co., Ltd. of Baht 125 million which is repayable at call. Interest is payable quarterly at rate as stipulated in the agreement.

On 18 December 2014, the Company entered into a short-term loan agreement with Great Brands Limited, "Lender" for a loan facility of Baht 1,700 million. Interest is at rate as stipulated in the agreement or further agreed which is repayable in full after one year from the drawdown date or such other date which the Lender specifies. Subsequently on 9 September 2015, the Company and the Lender made an amendment to repay the principle after four years from the drawdown date or such other agreed date which beyond the maturity date. At 30 September 2016, the Company had utilised loan facility totalling Baht 1,530.97 million. (*31 December 2015: 1,530.97 million*)

Co-packing agreement

The Company entered into an agreement with its subsidiary in order to appoint to produce drinking water under "Crystal" trademark. The Company has to comply with conditions as specified in the agreement. The agreement is for three years and ends on 31 March 2018.

A subsidiary entered into an agreement with a related party in order to appoint to produce energy drink under "Ranger" trademark. The subsidiary has to comply with conditions as specified in the agreement. The agreement is for one year and ends on 31 July 2016 or the date on which the minimum volume achieved, which is the later (the "Term"), unless earlier terminated in accordance with the terms of this agreement.

Appointment agreement

The Company entered into an agreement with a related company to be appointed to distribute bottled green tea. The Company has to comply with conditions as specified in the agreement for a period of three years and ends on 31 December 2016 including a renewal option.

The Company entered into agreements with related companies to act as distributors for the Company's products. The Company has to comply with conditions as specified in the agreements. The agreements are for three years and end on 7 May 2017.

The Company entered into an agreement with a related company to act as a distributor for beverage products which the Company is a producer and a non-producer. The Company has to comply with conditions as specified in the agreement. The agreement is for one year and ends on 31 December 2016.

Co-packing and distribution agreement

The Company and its subsidiary entered into a "Co-packing and Distribution" agreement with a related company to produce and distribute returnable glass bottled tea drinks. The Company and its subsidiary have to comply with certain conditions contained in the agreement for a period of five years which ends on 31 July 2017.

The Company entered into a "Co-packing and Distribution" agreement with a related company to produce and distribute carbonated soft drink under "est" trademark. The Company has to comply with conditions as specified in the agreement for a period of three years, effective from 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2017.

The Company entered into a "Co-packing and Distribution" agreement with a related company to produce and distribute product under "100 Plus" trademark. The Company has to comply with conditions as specified in the agreement for a period of three years, effective from 1 June 2015 to 31 May 2018.

Services Agreement

The Company entered into a Consultancy services agreement with a related company to manage warehouse, product distribution, and supply chain especially overseas market. The Company has to comply with conditions as specified in the agreement. The agreement is for a period of two years, effective from 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2016 with service fee in the amount of Baht 130 million per year.

The Company entered into a Software License agreement with a related company to use the software according to defined right and to be provided a system maintenance service. The agreement is for a period of three years and ends on 31 August 2018 with service fee in the amount of Baht 1.23 million per month.

Commitments with related parties

Operating lease commitments	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
		31 December	30 September	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
	(in thousand Baht)			
Within one year	22,542	14,606	22,233	14,606
After one year but within five years	35,168	23,298	34,449	23,298
Total	57,710	37,904	56,682	37,904

Other commitments

As at 30 September 2016, the Company had commitments for purchase orders for goods with related parties amounting to Baht 1.83 million (*31 December 2015: 146.31 million*).

5 Cash and cash equivalents

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thouse	and Baht)	
Cash on hand	24,247	23,822	24,217	23,792
Cash at banks - current accounts	111,487	41,483	110,436	40,309
Cash at banks - savings accounts	294,804	455,590	218,515	363,768
Total	430,538	520,895	353,168	427,869

The currency denomination of cash and cash equivalents was as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
	(in thousand Baht)				
Thai Baht (THB)	398,407	487,440	353,168	427,869	
Hong Kong Dollars (HKD)	32,131	33,455	-	-	
Total	430,538	520,895	353,168	427,869	

Notes to the financial statements

6 Trade accounts receivable

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015
			(in thouse	und Baht)	
Related parties	4	266,970	250,675	288,342	286,958
Other parties		231,355	339,208	231,359	307,139
Total		498,325	589,883	519,701	594,097
Less allowance for doubtful accou	ints	(32,666)	(43,934)	(32,666)	(43,934)
Net		465,659	545,949	487,035	550,163
		Consol		-	arate
		financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
		For the		For the	
		nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
		period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
		2016	2015	2016	2015
			(in thouse	und Baht)	
(Reversal of) bad and doubtful					
debts expenses		(11,268)	3,880	(11,268)	3,880

Aging analyses for trade accounts receivable were as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
			30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thouse	and Baht)	
Related parties				
Within credit terms	264,440	236,337	288,342	285,775
Overdue:				
Less than 1 month	2,530	5,737	-	1,183
1 - 3 months	-	8,601	-	-
	266,970	250,675	288,342	286,958
Other parties				
Within credit terms	127,084	207,524	127,088	185,519
Overdue:				
Less than 1 month	56,656	67,168	56,656	57,104
1 - 3 months	19,444	26,363	19,444	26,363
Over 3 months	28,171	38,153	28,171	38,153
	231,355	339,208	231,359	307,139
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	(32,666)	(43,934)	(32,666)	(43,934)
Net	198,689	295,274	198,683	263,205
Total	465,659	545,949	487,035	550,163

The normal credit term granted by the Group ranges from 15 days to 60 days.

Trade accounts receivable of the Group and the Company as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 were denominated entirely in Thai Baht.

7 Other receivables

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thous	sand Baht)	
Other receivables	41,423	53,367	40,399	53,367
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	(11,992)	(25,706)	(11,992)	(25,706)
Net	29,431	27,661	28,407	27,661
Prepaid expenses	79,848	51,113	78,994	49,531
Advance payment	3,890	8,535	3,167	8,056
Unearned revenue	7,193	7,893	7,193	7,892
Total	120,362	95,202	117,761	93,140

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	For the nine-month	For the	For the nine-month	For the
	period ended 30 September	year ended 31 December	period ended 30 September	year ended 31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
(Reversal) of bad and doubtful debts		(in inous	and Baht)	
expenses	(13,714)	3,605	(13,714)	3,605

8 Inventories

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
			financial statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Finished goods	417,370	496,535	402,400	489,382
Work in progress	3,026	3,337	3,026	3,337
Raw materials and supplies	300,878	281,515	247,507	227,573
Spare parts	114,708	117,225	110,844	112,019
Other supplies	3,237	2,425	2,578	2,425
	839,219	901,037	766,355	834,736
Less allowance for decline in value	(136,887)	(237,063)	(129,549)	(226,118)
Net	702,332	663,974	636,806	608,618

Notes to the financial statements

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	For the		For the	E d
	nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
	period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Inventories recognised as an expense in 'cost of sales of goods':				
- Cost	5,888,652	8,006,288	5,975,663	8,237,074
- Write-down to net realisable value	43,105	185,734	42,318	180,651
- Reversal of write-down	(143,281)	(24,868)	(138,887)	(24,868)
Net	5,788,476	8,167,154	5,879,094	8,392,857

9 Non-current assets held for sale

As at the extraordinary general meeting of the shareholders of the Company held on 23 December 2014, shareholders has resolved to approve entering into a sales transaction for land and buildings of Thonburi branch with a related party. Therefore such assets were presented as non-current assets held for sale. Subsequently, on 17 April 2015, the Company entered into a sales agreement and completed the transfer of the land and buildings of Thonburi branch to the related party at the Department of Land. The proceeds from the sale of the land and buildings of Thonburi branch, net of related selling expenses of Baht 1,736.27 million, resulted in an increase in retained earnings by transfer of revaluation surplus of land in the amount of Baht 1,020.76 million, and recognition of a gain of Baht 445.77 million on the sale of assets held for sale in the statement of comprehensive income for the year ended 31 December 2015.

10 Investment in an associate

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	For the		For the	
	nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
	period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
	(in thousand Baht)			
At 1 January	431,274	379,710	30,000	30,000
Share of net profit of an associate	105,586	105,564	-	-
Dividend income	(111,000)	(54,000)	-	-
At 30 September / 31 December	425,860	431,274	30,000	30,000

Investment in an associate as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015, and dividend income from this investment for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 and for the year ended 31 December 2015, were as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements													
	Ownership	interest	Paid-u	p capital	Со	st	Eq	uity	Dividence For the nine-month period ended	income For the year ended				
	30 September 3 2016 (%)	1 December 2015	30 September 2016	31 December 2015	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (in thousau	30 September 2016	31 December 2015	30 September 2016	31 December 2015				
Petform (Thailand) Limited	40	40	75,000	75,000	30,000	30,000	425,860	431,274	111,000	54,000				
							inancial statements							
			Ownership interest		Paid-up capital		C	ost	Dividend income For the nine-month For the period ended year ende					
				eptember 31 Decemb	er 30 September 2016	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December				
			2	2016 2015 (%)		2015	2016 (in thous	2015 and Baht)	2016	2015				
Petform (Thail	land) Limited			40 40	75,000	75,000	30,000		111,000	54,000				

Petform (Thailand) Limited mainly manufactures and distributes PET preforms, closures, and PET bottles. This associate is not publicly listed and consequently does not have published price quotations.

The following table summarises the financial information of the associate as included in its own financial statements. The table also reconciles the summarised financial information to the carrying amount of the Group's interest in this company.

	Petform (Thai	land) Limited
	For the	
	nine-month	For the
	period ended	year ended
	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015
	(in thouse	und Baht)
Revenue	2,146,016	2,578,741
Profit from continuing operations	268,215	265,665
Other comprehensive income	-	(6,298)
Total comprehensive income	268,215	259,367
Attributable to NCI	162,629	153,803
Attributable to investee's shareholders	105,586	105,564
Current assets	693,979	694,707
Non-current assets	1,786,389	1,613,335
Current liabilities	(775,534)	(486,671)
Non-current liabilities	(550,630)	(747,882)
Net assets	1,154,204	1,073,489
Attributable to NCI	692,522	644,093
Attributable to investee's shareholders	461,682	429,396

11 Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015, and dividend income from those investments for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 and for the year ended 31 December 2015, were as follows:

		Separate financial statements										
Subsidiaries	Type of business	Ownership interest		Paid-up	capital	Co	ost	Dividend	l income			
								For the nine-month period ended	For the year ended			
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December			
		2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015			
		(%	%)		(in thousand Baht)							
Direct subsidiaries												
Sermsuk Holdings Co., Lt	d Investment and holdin shares in other	g										
	companies	99.99	99.99	600,000	600,000	600,000	600,000	-	-			
Great Brands Limited	Manage brands	100.00	100.00	HKD 1,000	HKD 1,000	4,134	4,134	-	-			
Sermsuk Training Co., Ltd	 Human resources 											
	development and											
	organisation	99.99	99.99	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500					
Total						606,634	606,634	-	-			

All subsidiaries were incorporated in Thailand, except Great Brands Limited which was incorporated in Hong Kong.

12 Other long-term investments

Other long-term investments as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015, and dividend income from those investments for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 and for the year ended 31 December 2015, were as follows:

		Consolidated and											
		Separate financ	ial statements										
	Cost r	nethod	Dividen	d income									
			For the										
			nine-month	For the									
			period ended	year ended									
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December									
	2016	2015	2016	2015									
		(in thousa	d Baht)										
Equity securities available for sale													
Crown Seal Public Company													
Limited	63,200	54,474	1,851	1,851									
Non marketable equity securities													
The Pet Company Limited	7,000	7,000	1,050	1,050									
Bangkok Glass Public	74,799	74,799	2,083	-									
Company Limited													
Petpack Company Limited	35,000	35,000	-	-									
	116,799	116,799	3,133	1,050									
Total	179,999	171,273	4,984	2,901									

Movements during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 and for the year ended 31 December 2015 of other long-term investments were as follows:

	Consolid and Sepa financial sta	arate	
	2016 2015 (in thousand Baht)		
	(in thousand Baht)		
Equity securities available for sale			
At 1 January	54,474	54,474	
Valuation adjustment	8,726	-	
At 30 September / 31 December	63,200	54,474	

There were no movements on the non-marketable equity securities during the nine-month period ended

30 September 2016 and for the year ended 31 December 2015.

Other long-term investments of the Group and the Company as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 were denominated entirety in Thai Baht.

Notes to the financial statements

13 Investment properties

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements								
	Land	Building	Total						
	(in thousand Baht)								
At 1 January 2015	265,201	5,100	270,301						
Fair value adjustments	6,581	-	6,581						
At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016	271,782	5,100	276,882						
Fair value adjustments	23,737	-	23,737						
At 30 September 2016	295,519	5,100	300,619						

Investment properties were revalued as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 by Thai Property Appraisal Lynn Philips Co., Ltd., a firm of independent professional valuers, at open market values on an existing use basis.

Investment properties comprise lands which are held for business operations in the future but not yet utilised and land and building that are leased to third parties for a period of three years.

Measurement of fair value

Fair value hierarchy

The fair value of investment property was determined by external, independent property valuers, having appropriate recognised professional qualifications and recent experience in the location and category of the property being valued. The independent valuers provide the fair value of the Group's investment property portfolio on an annual basis.

The fair value measurement for investment property of Baht 300.62 million has been categorised as a Level 3 fair value based on the inputs to the valuation technique used.

Level 3 fair value

The following table shows a reconciliation from the opening balances to the closing balances for Level 3 fair values.

	(in thousand Baht)
Balance at 1 January 2016	276,882
Gain included in "other income"	
Changes in fair value (unrealised)	23,737
Balance at 30 September 2016	300,619

Valuation technique and significant unobservable inputs

The following table shows the valuation technique used in measuring the fair value of investment property, as well as the significant unobservable inputs used.

Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs
Market Approach	 Asking price of comparable property
	• Source of data used in valuation

14 Property, plant and equipment

Consolidated financial statements												
			Buildings,								Assets under	
	Land warehouses			Machinery,			Furniture			Marketing	construction	
	Historical	Surplus on	and	Condo-	equipment		and office	Plastic		promotion	and	
	cost	revaluation	improvement	miniums	and tools	Vehicles	equipment	pallets	Container	equipments	installation	Total
						(in thous	and Baht)					
Cost/revaluation												
At 1 January 2015	480,799	3,018,790	2,365,536	171,843	5,825,479	1,776,878	321,419	352,401	1,747,839	3,839,346	516,714	20,417,044
Additions	-	-	20,248	440	85,901	7,814	12,836	3,200	16,056	183,691	122,909	453,095
Transfers	-	-	172,199	-	341,262	861	(12,618)	-	-	16,905	(518,609)	-
Disposals	_		_		(21,555)	(42,780)	(4,308)		(71,904)	(53,772)		(194,319)
At 31 December 2015												
and 1 January 2016	480,799	3,018,790	2,557,983	172,283	6,231,087	1,742,773	317,329	355,601	1,691,991	3,986,170	121,014	20,675,820
Additions	-	730,979	16,489	164	57,976	5,287	16,418	2,970	42,856	45,389	151,232	1,069,760
Transfers	19,467	(19,467)	20,389	-	145,098	3,700	(43)	-	-	787	(171,806)	(1,875)
Disposals	-	-	-	-	(2,230)	(2,750)	(4,065)	-	(137,590)	(122,644)	-	(269,279)
At 30 September 2016	500,266	3,730,302	2,594,861	172,447	6,431,931	1,749,010	329,639	358,571	1,597,257	3,909,702	100,440	21,474,426

		Consolidated financial statements										
	L	and	Buildings, warehouses Machin				Furniture			Marketing	Assets under construction	
	Historical cost	Surplus on revaluation	and improvement	Condo- miniums	equipment and tools	Vehicles	and office equipment and Baht)	Plastic pallets	Container	promotion equipments	and installation	Total
Depreciation and impairment losses						(in mous	unu Duni)					
At 1 January 2015	-	-	1,233,724	132,776	4,214,834	1,494,647	263,312	327,984	118,839	3,569,754	-	11,355,870
Depreciation charge												
for the year	-	-	88,311	3,514	303,225	56,897	22,205	8,490	122,503	112,813	-	717,958
Loss on impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65,125	-	-	65,125
Transfers	-	-	36	-	-	-	(201)	-	-	165	-	-
Disposals			-	-	(21,344)	(38,786)	(4,305)	-	(42,636)	(53,763)		(160,834)
At 31 December 2015												
and 1 January 2016	-	-	1,322,071	136,290	4,496,715	1,512,758	281,011	336,474	263,831	3,628,969	-	11,978,119
Depreciation charge												
for the period	-	-	68,891	2,629	223,067	37,051	14,107	4,613	88,143	85,761	-	524,262
Loss on impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(33,977)	-	-	(33,977)
Disposals		-		-	(1,953)	(1,440)	(4,062)		(26,402)	(122,634)		(156,491)
At 30 September 2016	-		1,390,962	138,919	4,717,829	1,548,369	291,056	341,087	291,595	3,592,096	<u> </u>	12,311,913
Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments												
At 1 January 2015			_	_		_		_		5,330		5,330
At 31 December 2015												
and 1 January 2016			-	-				-	-	5,330		5,330
At 30 September 2016	<u> </u>			-	-		-	<u> </u>	-	5,330		5,330

	Consolidated financial statements											
			Buildings,								Assets under	
	La	and	warehouses		Machinery,		Furniture			Marketing	construction	
	Historical	Surplus on	and	Condo-	equipment		and office	Plastic		promotion	and	
	cost	revaluation	improvement	miniums	and tools	Vehicles	equipment	pallets	Container	equipments	installation	Total
						(in thous	and Baht)					
Net book value												
At 1 January 2015	480,799	3,018,790	1,131,812	39,067	1,610,645	282,231	58,107	24,417	1,629,000	264,262	516,714	9,055,844
At 31 December 2015												
and 1 January 2016	480,799	3,018,790	1,235,912	35,993	1,734,372	230,015	36,318	19,127	1,428,160	351,871	121,014	8,692,371
At 30 September 2016							<u>_</u>					
At 50 September 2010	500,266	3,730,302	1,203,899	33,528	1,714,102	200,641	38,583	17,484	1,305,662	312,276	100,440	9,157,183

					Separat	te financial stat	ements					
			Buildings,								Assets under	
	L	and	warehouses		Machinery,		Furniture				construction	
	Historical	Surplus on	and	Condo-	equipment		and office	Plastic		and	and	
	cost	revaluation	improvement	miniums	and tools	Vehicles	equipment	pallets	Container	installation	installation	Total
						(in thousa	nd Baht)					
Cost/revaluation												
At 1 January 2015	356,296	2,898,766	2,062,805	171,843	5,264,737	1,768,978	311,820	328,541	1,716,212	3,839,346	515,210	19,234,554
Additions	-	-	16,182	440	74,567	7,684	12,454	3,200	16,056	183,691	117,719	431,993
Transfers	-	-	171,361	-	337,651	861	(12,618)	-	-	16,905	(514,160)	-
Disposals					(21,555)	(42,649)	(4,308)	-	(71,871)	(53,772)	-	(194,155)
At 31 December 2015												
and 1 January 2016	356,296	2,898,766	2,250,348	172,283	5,655,400	1,734,874	307,348	331,741	1,660,397	3,986,170	118,769	19,472,392
Additions	-	667,442	13,746	164	54,391	5,287	16,149	2,970	42,858	45,390	149,020	997,417
Transfers	19,467	(19,467)	19,752	-	144,009	3,700	(52)	-	-	787	(168,196)	-
Disposals	_	-	-	-	(2,230)	(2,750)	(4,065)	-	(137,576)	(122,644)		(269,265)
At 30 September 2016	375,763	3,546,741	2,283,846	172,447	5,851,570	1,741,111	319,380	334,711	1,565,679	3,909,703	99,593	20,200,544

Buildings, installation Machinery, equipment Furniture and office Plastic marketing promotion Assets under text on struction Depreciation and improvement surplus on improvement and cost Condo- equipment and office Plastic promotion and Depreciation and improvement improvement miniums and tools Vehicles equipment construction Depreciation and impairment losses - 1,059,573 132,776 3,775,315 1,488,531 255,218 304,125 118,839 3,569,754 - 10,704,131 Depreciation charge - - 72,866 3,514 269,483 56,251 21,617 8,490 120,418 112,813 - 665,452 Loss on impairment - - - (201) - 165 - - 65,125 Transfers - - (21,344) (38,786) (23,052) - (42,635) (53,762) - 112,73,876 A1 3D ecember 2015 - - -						Separat	e financial stat	ements					
cost revaluation improvement miniums and tools Vehicles equipment (in thousand Baht) pallets Container equipments installation Total Depreciation and impairment losses - - 1,059,573 132,776 3,775,315 1,488,531 255,218 304,125 118,839 3,569,754 - 10,704,131 Depreciation charge - - 72,866 3,514 269,483 56,251 21,617 8,490 120,418 112,813 - 665,125 Transfers - - - 63,125 - - 65,125 At 31 December 2015 - - - (201) - 165 - - At 31 December 2015 - - (21,344) (38,786) (4,305) - (42,635) (53,762) - 1162,832 At 31 December 2016 - 1,132,475 136,290 4,023,454 1,505,996 272,329 312,615 261,747 3,628,970 - <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>•</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>Marketing</th><th>Assets under construction</th><th></th></td<>						•					Marketing	Assets under construction	
Depreciation and impairment losses A1 January 2015 - - 1,059,573 132,776 3,775,315 1,488,531 255,218 304,125 118,839 3,569,754 - 10,704,131 Depreciation charge for the year - - 72,866 3,514 269,483 56,251 21,617 8,490 120,418 112,813 - 665,452 Loss on impairment - - - - - - 65,125 - 65,125 Transfers - - 36 - - (201) - 165 - Disposals - - - (21,344) (38,786) (4,305) - (42,635) (53,762) - 112,73,876 Depreciation charge for the period - - 1,132,475 136,290 4,023,454 1,505,996 272,329 312,615 261,747 3,628,970 - 11,273,876 Depreciation charge for the period - - 57,063 2,629 198,759 36,806 13,599 4,613 85,558 85,761 - 484,788 <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>equipment</td> <td></td> <td>Container</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>Total</td>			-					equipment		Container	1		Total
Depreciation charge for the year - - 72,866 3,514 269,483 56,251 21,617 8,490 120,418 112,813 - 665,452 Loss on impairment - - - - - - 65,125 - - 665,452 Loss on impairment - - - - - 65,125 - - 665,452 Disposals - - - (201) - - 165 - - (160,832) At 31 December 2015 - - (21,344) (38,786) (4,305) - (42,635) (53,762) - (160,832) At 31 December 2015 - - 1,132,475 136,290 4,023,454 1,505,996 272,329 312,615 261,747 3,628,970 - 11,273,876 Depreciation charge - - - - - (33,977) - 11,273,876 Loss on impairment - - - - - - (33,977) - - (33,977)	-						(,					
for the year - - 72,866 3,514 269,483 56,251 21,617 8,490 120,418 112,813 - 665,452 Loss on impairment - - - - - - 65,125 - - 65,125 Transfers - - 36 - - - (201) - 165 - - 65,125 Disposals - - (21,344) (38,786) (4,305) - (42,635) (53,762) - (160,832) At 31 December 2015 - - - (21,344) (38,786) (4,305) - (42,635) (53,762) - (160,832) At 31 December 2015 - - - (21,344) (38,786) (4,305) - (42,635) (53,762) - 11,273,876 Depreciation charge - - 1,132,475 136,290 4,023,454 1,505,996 272,329 312,615 261,747 3,628,970 - 11,273,876 Loss on impairment - - -	At 1 January 2015	-	-	1,059,573	132,776	3,775,315	1,488,531	255,218	304,125	118,839	3,569,754	-	10,704,131
Loss on impairment - - - - - - 65,125 - - 65,125 Transfers - - 36 - - (201) - - 165 - - Disposals - - (21,344) (38,786) (4,305) - (42,635) (53,762) - (160,832) At 31 December 2015 - - 1,132,475 136,290 4,023,454 1,505,996 272,329 312,615 261,747 3,628,970 - 11,273,876 Depreciation charge - - - - - - - (33,977) - - 484,788 Loss on impairment - - - - - - - (33,977) - - (33,977) Disposals - - - - - - - (33,977) - - (156,491) At 30 September 2016 - - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 <	Depreciation charge												
Transfers - - 36 - - (201) - - 165 - - Disposals - - (21,344) (38,786) (4,305) - (42,635) (53,762) - (160,832) At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 - - 1,132,475 136,290 4,023,454 1,505,996 272,329 312,615 261,747 3,628,970 - 11,273,876 Depreciation charge for the period - - 57,063 2,629 198,759 36,806 13,599 4,613 85,558 85,761 - 484,788 Loss on impairment - - - (1,953) (1,440) (4,062) - (26,402) (122,634) - (156,491) At 30 September 2016 - - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 286,926 3,592,097 - 11,568,196 Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments - - - - - 5,330 5,330 At 1 January 2015 -	for the year	-	-	72,866	3,514	269,483	56,251	21,617	8,490	120,418	112,813	-	665,452
Disposals - - (21,344) (38,786) (4,305) - (42,635) (53,762) - (160,832) At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 - - 1,132,475 136,290 4,023,454 1,505,996 272,329 312,615 261,747 3,628,970 - 11,273,876 Depreciation charge for the period - - 57,063 2,629 198,759 36,806 13,599 4,613 85,558 85,761 - 484,788 Loss on impairment - - - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 286,926 3,592,097 - 11,568,196 Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments - - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 1 January 2015 - - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 <tht< td=""><td>Loss on impairment</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>65,125</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>65,125</td></tht<>	Loss on impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65,125	-	-	65,125
At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 - - 1,132,475 136,290 4,023,454 1,505,996 272,329 312,615 261,747 3,628,970 - 11,273,876 Depreciation charge for the period - - 57,063 2,629 198,759 36,806 13,599 4,613 85,558 85,761 - 484,788 Loss on impairment - - - - - (33,977) - - (33,977) Disposals - - - (1,953) (1,440) (4,062) - (26,402) (122,634) - (156,491) At 30 September 2016 - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 286,926 3,592,097 - 11,568,196 Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 1 January 2015 - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - - - - -	Transfers	-	-	36	-	-	-	(201)	-	-	165	-	-
and 1 January 2016 - - 1,132,475 136,290 4,023,454 1,505,996 272,329 312,615 261,747 3,628,970 - 11,273,876 Depreciation charge for the period - - 57,063 2,629 198,759 36,806 13,599 4,613 85,558 85,761 - 484,788 Loss on impairment - - - - - - (33,977) - - (33,977) Disposals - - - (1,953) (1,440) (4,062) - (26,402) (122,634) - (156,491) At 30 September 2016 - - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 286,926 3,592,097 - 11,568,196 Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 1 January 2015 - - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - <t< td=""><td>Disposals</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>(21,344)</td><td>(38,786)</td><td>(4,305)</td><td>-</td><td>(42,635)</td><td>(53,762)</td><td>-</td><td>(160,832)</td></t<>	Disposals	-	-	-	-	(21,344)	(38,786)	(4,305)	-	(42,635)	(53,762)	-	(160,832)
Depreciation charge for the period - - 57,063 2,629 198,759 36,806 13,599 4,613 85,558 85,761 - 484,788 Loss on impairment - - - - - - (33,977) - - (33,977) Disposals - - - - - (4,062) - (26,402) (122,634) - (156,491) At 30 September 2016 - - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 286,926 3,592,097 - 11,568,196 Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 1 January 2015 - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 31 December 2015 - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - - - - - - 5,330 5,330	At 31 December 2015												
in the period - - 57,063 2,629 198,759 36,806 13,599 4,613 85,558 85,761 - 484,788 Loss on impairment - - - - - - - (33,977) - - (33,977) Disposals - - - - - - - (33,977) - - (33,977) At 30 September 2016 - - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 286,926 3,592,097 - 11,568,196 Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 1 January 2015 - - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 31 December 2015 - - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - - - - - - - 5,330 -	and 1 January 2016	-	-	1,132,475	136,290	4,023,454	1,505,996	272,329	312,615	261,747	3,628,970	-	11,273,876
Loss on impairment - - - - - (33,977) - - (33,977) Disposals - - - (1,953) (1,440) (4,062) - (26,402) (122,634) - (156,491) At 30 September 2016 - - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 286,926 3,592,097 - 11,568,196 Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 1 January 2015 - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 31 December 2015 - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330	Depreciation charge												
Disposals - - - (1,953) (1,440) (4,062) - (26,402) (122,634) - (156,491) At 30 September 2016 - - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 286,926 3,592,097 - 11,568,196 Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 1 January 2015 - - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 31 December 2015 - - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330	for the period	-	-	57,063	2,629	198,759	36,806	13,599	4,613	85,558	85,761	-	484,788
At 30 September 2016 - 1,189,538 138,919 4,220,260 1,541,362 281,866 317,228 286,926 3,592,097 - 11,568,196 Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments - - - - - 11,568,196 At 1 January 2015 - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 31 December 2015 - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330	Loss on impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(33,977)	-	-	(33,977)
Allowance for loss of marketing promotion equipments At 1 January 2015 - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 31 December 2015 - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330	Disposals	-	-	-	-	(1,953)	(1,440)	(4,062)	-	(26,402)	(122,634)	-	(156,491)
marketing promotion equipments At 1 January 2015 - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 At 31 December 2015 - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330 and 1 January 2016 - - - - - - 5,330 - 5,330	At 30 September 2016			1,189,538	138,919	4,220,260	1,541,362	281,866	317,228	286,926	3,592,097		11,568,196
At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016	marketing promotion												
and 1 January 2016	At 1 January 2015		-		-	-	-	-	_		5,330		5,330
	At 31 December 2015												
At 30 September 2016	and 1 January 2016				-						5,330		5,330
	At 30 September 2016	-	-		-				-	-	5,330		5,330

	Separate financial statements											
	La	and	Buildings, warehouses		Machinery,		Furniture			Marketing	Assets under construction	
	Historical cost	Surplus on revaluation	and improvement	Condo- miniums	equipment and tools	Vehicles (in thous	and office equipment and Baht)	Plastic pallets	Container	promotion equipments	and installation	Total
Net book value												
At 1 January 2015	356,296	2,898,766	1,003,232	39,067	1,489,422	280,447	56,602	24,416	1,597,373	264,262	515,210	8,525,093
At 31 December 2015												
and 1 January 2016	356,296	2,898,766	1,117,873	35,993	1,631,946	228,878	35,019	19,126	1,398,650	351,870	118,769	8,193,186
At 30 September 2016	375,763	3,546,741	1,094,308	33,528	1,631,310	199,749	37,514	17,483	1,278,753	312,276	99,593	8,627,018

The gross amount of the Group's fully depreciated buildings and equipment that was still in use as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 are summarised as follows:

		lidated statements	Separate financial statements		
	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (in thous	30 September 2016 sand Baht)	31 December 2015	
Buildings and equipment	9,433,676	8,956,992	9,110,821	8,642,834	

Measurement of fair value

Fair value hierarchy

The fair value of property was determined by external, independent property valuers, having appropriate recognised professional qualifications and recent experience in the location and category of the property being valued. The independent valuers regularly provide the fair value of the Group's land portfolio.

The fair value measurement for property in the consolidated financial statements of Baht 4,230.57 million and separate financial statements of Baht 3,922.50 million has been categorised as a Level 3 fair value based on the inputs to the valuation technique used.

Level 3 fair value

The following table shows a reconciliation from the opening balances to the closing balances for Level 3 fair values.

	Consolidated financial statement (in thous	Separate financial statements and Baht)
Balance at 1 January 2016	3,499,589	3,255,062
Gain included in "Other comprehensive income" Gain on revaluation on land	722,113	658,576
Gain included in "Profit or loss for the period" Gain on revaluation on land Balance at 30 September 2016	8,866 4,230,568	8,866 3,922,504

Valuation technique and significant unobservable inputs

The following table shows the valuation technique used in measuring the fair value of property, as well as the significant unobservable inputs used.

Valuation technique

Significant unobservable inputs

- Asking price of comparable property
- Source of data used in valuation

Sales Comparison Approach

Intangible assets 15

	Consolidated financial statements Software				
	Trademark	licenses	Total		
	(in t	thousand Baht)			
Cost					
At 1 January 2015	2,000	69,618	71,618		
Additions	-	3,088	3,088		
Disposals	-	(28,643)	(28,643)		
At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016	2,000	44,063	46,063		
Additions	-	4,640	4,640		
Transfer in	-	1,875	1,875		
At 30 September 2016	2,000	50,578	52,578		
Amortisation					
At 1 January 2015	-	53,570	53,570		
Amortisation for the year	-	3,216	3,216		
Disposals		(28,642)	(28,642)		
At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016	-	28,144	28,144		
Amortisation for the period	-	1,569	1,569		
At 30 September 2016	-	29,713	29,713		
Net book value					
At 1 January 2015	2,000	16,048	18,048		
At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016	2,000	15,919	17,919		
At 30 September 2016	2,000	20,865	22,865		
		state Soi	e financial e ments ftware		
Cost		(in thou	enses sand Baht)		
At 1 January 2015		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442		
At 1 January 2015 Additions		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643)		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 Amortisation		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 Amortisation At 1 January 2015		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448 52,425		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 <i>Amortisation</i> At 1 January 2015 Amortisation for the year		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448 52,425 3,195		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 Amortisation At 1 January 2015 Amortisation for the year Disposal		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448 52,425 3,195 (28,643)		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 <i>Amortisation</i> At 1 January 2015 Amortisation for the year Disposal At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448 52,425 3,195 (28,643) 26,977		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 Amortisation At 1 January 2015 Amortisation for the year Disposal At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Amortisation for the period		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448 52,425 3,195 (28,643) 26,977 1,337		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 <i>Amortisation</i> At 1 January 2015 Amortisation for the year Disposal At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448 52,425 3,195 (28,643) 26,977		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 <i>Amortisation</i> At 1 January 2015 Amortisation for the year Disposal At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Amortisation for the period At 30 September 2016		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448 52,425 3,195 (28,643) 26,977 1,337		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 Amortisation At 1 January 2015 Amortisation for the year Disposal At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Amortisation for the period At 30 September 2016 Net book value		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448 52,425 3,195 (28,643) 26,977 1,337 28,314		
At 1 January 2015 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Additions At 30 September 2016 <i>Amortisation</i> At 1 January 2015 Amortisation for the year Disposal At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 Amortisation for the period At 30 September 2016		(in thou	sand Baht) 68,442 3,014 (28,643) 42,813 4,635 47,448 52,425 3,195 (28,643) 26,977 1,337		

At 30 September 2016

16 Deferred tax

Deferred tax assets and liabilities as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 were as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements						
	Ass			ilities			
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December			
	2016	2015	2016	2015			
		(in thouse	and Baht)				
Total	767,520	697,952	(886,303)	(730,555)			
Set off of tax	(757,143)	(689,694)	757,143	689,694			
Net deferred tax assets (liabilities)	10,377	8,258	(129,160)	(40,861)			
		Sepa	arate				
		financial s	statements				
	Ass	sets	Liab	ilities			
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December			
	2016	2015	2016	2015			
		(in thous	and Baht)				
Total	751,792	680,984	(849,591)	(706,549)			

Net deferred tax liabilities	
Set off of tax	
Total	

Movements in total deferred tax assets and liabilities for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 and for the year ended 31 December 2015 were as follows:

(751,792)

-

(680,984)

-

751,792

(97,799)

	Consolidated financial statements							
	(Charged) / Credited to:							
	At 1	Profit	Other	At 30				
	January	or loss	comprehensive	September				
	2016	(Note 28)	income	2016				
		(in thou	sand Baht)					
Deferred tax assets								
Inventories	48,968	(20,488)	-	28,480				
Employee benefit obligations	215,525	7,294	2,205	225,024				
Loss carry forward	399,284	87,859	-	487,143				
Others	34,175	(7,302)	-	26,873				
Total	697,952	67,363	2,205	767,520				
Deferred tax liabilities								
Property, plant and equipment	(601,639)	-	(144,421)	(746,060)				
Investment properties	(17,989)	(4,747)	-	(22,736)				
Long-term investments	(4,548)	-	(1,746)	(6,294)				
Others	(106,379)	(4,834)	-	(111,213)				
Total	(730,555)	(9,581)	(146,167)	(886,303)				
Net	(32,603)	57,782	(143,962)	(118,783)				

19,134

680,984

(25,565)

	Consolidated financial statements							
	(Charged) / Credited to:							
	At 1 January 2015	Profit or loss (Note 28) (in thouse	Other comprehensive income and Baht)	At 31 December 2015				
Deferred tax assets								
Inventories	40,227	8,741	-	48,968				
Employee benefit obligations	209,548	7,883	(1,906)	215,525				
Loss carry forward	564,808	89,665	(255,189)	399,284				
Others	14,204	19,971	-	34,175				
Total	828,787	126,260	(257,095)	697,952				
Deferred tax liabilities								
Property, plant and equipment	(856,828)	-	255,189	(601,639)				
Investment properties	(16,673)	(1,316)	-	(17,989)				
Long-term investments	(4,548)	-	-	(4,548)				
Others	(93,139)	(13,240)	-	(106,379)				
Total	(971,188)	(14,556)	255,189	(730,555)				
Net	(142,401)	111,704	(1,906)	(32,603)				

		_		
	At 1	Profit	Other	At 30
	January	or loss	comprehensive	September
	2016	(Note 28)	income	2016
		(in thouse	and Baht)	
Deferred tax assets				
Inventories	45,423	(19,313)	-	26,110
Employee benefit obligations	214,248	7,166	2,064	223,478
Loss carry forward	387,671	87,661	-	475,332
Others	33,642	(6,770)	-	26,872
Total	680,984	68,744	2,064	751,792
Deferred tax liabilities				
Property, plant and equipment	(577,633)	-	(131,715)	(709,348)
Investment properties	(17,989)	(4,747)	-	(22,736)
Long-term investments	(4,578)	-	(1,746)	(6,294)
Others	(106,379)	(4,834)	-	(111,213)
Total	(706,549)	(9,581)	(133,461)	(849,591)
Net	(25,565)	(59,163)	(131,397)	(97,799)

Sermsuk Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Notes to the financial statements

	Separate financial statements (Charged) / Credited to:							
	At 1	Profit or loss	Other	At 31				
	January 2015	(<i>Note</i> 28)	comprehensive income	December 2015				
		, ,	and Baht)					
Deferred tax assets								
Inventories	38,034	7,389	-	45,423				
Employee benefit obligations	208,475	7,687	(1,914)	214,248				
Loss carry forward	550,023	92,837	(255,189)	387,671				
Others	14,204	19,438	-	33,642				
Total	810,736	127,351	(257,103)	680,984				
Deferred tax liabilities								
Property, plant and equipment	(832,822)	-	255,189	(577,633)				
Investment properties	(16,673)	(1,316	-	(17,989)				
Long-term investments	(4,548)	-	-	(4,548)				
Others	(93,139)	(13,240)	-	(106,379)				
Total	(947,182)	(14,556)	255,189	(706,549)				
Net	(136,446)	112,795	(1,914)	(25,565)				

The tax losses expire in 2018 to 2021. The Group has recognised tax losses as deferred tax assets because the Group considers that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which such losses can be used. These were following the Group's business plan to increase the Group's profit from operating activities in the future.

17 Trade accounts payable

		Consol financial s		Separate financial statements		
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015	
			(in thouse	ind Baht)		
Related parties	4	721,973	536,729	1,066,092	841,884	
Other parties		274,488	385,327	261,915	351,907	
Total		996,461	922,056	1,328,007	1,193,791	

Trade accounts payable of the Group and the Company as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 were denominated entirety in Thai Baht.

18 Other payables

	Consol financial s		Separate financial statements		
	30 September	30 September 31 December		31 December	
	2016 2015		2016	2015	
		(in thouse	and Baht)		
Accrued employee benefit	310,101	304,515	306,858	300,377	
Other payables	277,662 27	270,839	265,172	259,406	
Excise taxes payable	80,799	-	80,799	-	
Accrued employee expense	62,993	1,433	62,863	1,433	
Accrued marketing expense	60,392	85,506	60,392	85,506	
Others	77,788	93,445	72,364	81,102	
Total	869,735	755,738	848,448	727,824	

The currency denomination of other payables as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 was as follows:

	Consol financial s	lidated statements	Separate financial statements		
			30 September	31 December	
			2016	2015	
		(in milli	on Baht)		
Thai Baht (THB)	838,615	754,207	817,421	726,293	
Euro (EUR)	31,027	944	31,027	944	
United States Dollars (USD)	47 587		-	587	
Hongkong Dollar (HKD)	28	-	-	-	
Pound Sterling (GBP)	18	-	-	-	
Total	869,735	755,738	848,448	727,824	

19 Employee benefit obligations

		lidated statements	Separate financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
			and Baht)		
Statement of financial position		(····,		
Obligations for:					
Short-term employee benefit					
- accumulated annual leave	10,955	10,955	10,924	10,924	
Long-term employee benefit	- ,			- 7-	
- long service award	47,668	45,251	47,558	45,174	
Post-employment benefit	,	,	,	,	
- retirement benefit	1,067,927	1,022,554	1,058,909	1,015,144	
Total	1,126,550	1,078,760	1,117,391	1,071,242	
Statement of financial position					
Current					
Accrued expenses	168,555	133,961	167,168	133,930	
Non-current	100,000	155,901	107,100	155,550	
Employee benefit obligations	957,995	944,799	950,223	937,312	
Total	1,126,550	1,078,760	1,117,391	1,071,242	
	52				

Sermsuk Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Notes to the financial statements

	Consol financial s For the	lidated statements	Separate financial statements For the		
	nine-month For the		nine-month	For the	
	period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
		(in thouse	and Baht)		
Statement of comprehensive income:					
Recognised in profit or loss:					
Short-term employee benefit					
- accumulated annual leave	-	(49)	-	(54)	
Long-term employee benefits					
- long service award	4,307	6,576	4,299	6,564	
- Actuarial gains	(1,890)	(1,659)	(1,916)	(1,643)	
Post-employment benefit					
- retirement benefit	58,066	77,552	57,166	76,472	
Total	60,483	82,420	59,549	81,339	
Recognised in other comprehensive income: Actuarial gains (losses) recognised in the					
period / year	11,026	(9,443)	10,319	(9,570)	
Cumulative actuarial gains recognised	(279,463)	(290,489)	(280,353)	(290,672)	

Employee benefit - Retirement benefit

The Group and the Company operate defined benefit plans based on the requirement of Thai Labour Protection Act B.E. 2541 (1998) to provide retirement benefits to employees based on pensionable remuneration and length of service.

The defined benefit plans expose the Group to actuarial risks, such as longevity risk and interest rate risk.

The statement of financial position obligation was determined as follows:

	Consol	idated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
	(in thousand Baht)				
Present value of unfunded obligations	1,067,927	1,022,554	1,058,909	1,015,144	

Sermsuk Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Notes to the financial statements

	Consol financial s		Separate financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
		(in thous	and Baht)		
Defined benefit obligations		, ,	,		
at 1 January	1,022,554	987,606	1,015,144	981,403	
Benefits paid by the plan	(23,719)	(33,162)	(23,719)	(33,162)	
	998,825	954,444	991,425	948,241	
				. <u> </u>	
Include in profit or loss:					
Current service costs	39,305	50,530	38,558	49,637	
Interest on obligation	18,761	27,022	18,608	26,835	
C	58,066	77,552	57,166	76,472	
		i	<u>.</u>	<u>.</u>	
Included in other comprehensive income					
Actuarial (gains) losses	11,026	(9,443)	10,318	(9,570)	
Defined benefit obligations at	·		·		
30 September / 31 December	1,067,927	1,022,554	1,058,909	1,015,144	

Actuarial (gains) and losses recognised in other comprehensive income arising from:

	Consol financial s		Separate financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2016 2015		2016	2015	
	(in million Baht)				
Financial assumptions	(13,882)	-	(13,882)	-	
Demography assumptions	11,729	21,374	11,215	21,151	
Experience adjustment	13,179	(30,817)	12,985	(30,721)	
Total	11,026	(9,443)	10,318	(9,570)	

Actuarial assumptions

The following were the principal actuarial assumptions at the reporting date (expressed as weighted averages).

		lidated statements	Separate financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
		%			
Discount rate	2.25	2.75	2.25	2.75	
Future salary growth	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	

Assumptions regarding future mortality have been based on published statistics and mortality tables.

At 30 September 2016, the weighted-average duration of the defined benefit obligation was 7 years (31 December 2015 : 8 years).

Sensitivity analysis

Reasonably possible changes at the reporting date to one of the relevant actuarial assumptions, holding other assumptions constant, would have affected the defined benefit obligation by the amounts shown below.

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	(in thousand Baht)			
Defined benefit obligation 30 September 2016	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
Discount rate (0.5% movement)	(41,296)	45,221	(48,786)	44,663
Future salary growth (1% movement)	146,439	(98,408)	145,219	(97,368)

Although the analysis does not take account of the full distribution of cash flows expected under the plan, it does provide an approximation of the sensitivity of the assumptions shown.

20 Share capital

		Consolidated / Separate financial statements				
	Par value	30 Septemb	er 2016	31 December 201		
	per share	Number	Baht	Number	Baht	
	(in Baht)	(thou	isand shares /	thousand Bah	nt)	
Authorised						
At 1 January						
- ordinary shares	1	265,900	265,900	265,900	265,900	
At 30 September / 31 December						
- ordinary shares	1	265,900	265,900	265,900	265,900	
Issued and paid-up						
At 1 January						
- ordinary shares	1	265,900	265,900	265,900	265,900	
At 30 September / 31 December					,,	
 ordinary shares 	1	265,900	265,900	265,900	265,900	

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time, and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Company.

Share premium

Section 51 of the Public Companies Act B.E. 2535 requires companies to set aside share subscription monies received in excess of the par value of the shares issued to a reserve account ("share premium"). Share premium is not available for dividend distribution.

21 Reserves

Reserves comprise:

Appropriations of profit and/or retained earnings

Legal reserve

Section 116 of the Public Companies Act B.E. 2535 Section 116 requires that a public company shall allocate not less than 5% of its annual net profit, less any accumulated losses brought forward (if any), to a reserve account ("legal reserve"), until this account reaches an amount not less than 10% of the registered authorised capital. The legal reserve is not available for dividend distribution.

General reserve

The general reserve comprises amounts appropriated from profit for expansion of the Company's operations.

Other components of equity

Currency translation differences

The currency translation differences account within equity comprises all foreign currency differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations.

Fair value changes in available-for-sale investments

The fair value changes in available-for-sale investments account within equity comprises the cumulative net changes in the fair value of available-for-sale investments until the investments are derecognised or impaired.

Valuation surplus

The valuation surplus account within equity comprises the cumulative net change in the valuation of land included in the financial statements at valuation until such land is sold or otherwise disposed of.

Valuation surplus is not available for dividend distribution.

22 Segment information

The Group has two reportable segments, as described below, which are the Group's strategic divisions. The strategic divisions offer different products and services, and are managed separately because they require different technology and marketing strategies. For each of the strategic divisions, the chief operating decision maker (CODM) reviews internal management reports on at least a quarterly basis. The following summary describes the operations in each of the Group's reportable segments.

- Segment 1 Carbonated soft drink: Produce and distribute soft drinks
- Segment 2 Non-Carbonated soft drink: Produce and distribute drinking water, mixers, and other beverages, including as distributor of energy drinks and tea

None of the other operations segments meets the quantitative thresholds for determining reportable segments in 2016 or 2015.

Information regarding the results of each reportable segment is included below. Performance is measured based on segment profit before tax, as included in the internal management reports that are reviewed by the Group's CODM. Segment profit before tax is used to measure performance as management believes that such information is the most relevant in evaluating the results of certain segments relative to other entities that operate within these industries.

Information about reportable segments

	Carbonated soft drink		Non-Carbonated soft drink		Total reportable segments	
	For the		For the		For the	
	nine-month period ended 30 September 2016	For the year ended 31 December 2015	nine-month period ended 30 September 2016	For the year ended 31 December 2015	nine-month period ended 30 September 2016	For the year ended 31 December 2015
		4.000	(on Baht)		
External revenue Segment profit before income tax	3,388	4,208	4,709	6,307	<u>8,097</u> 2,147	2,182
Depreciation and amortisation recorded in selling and administrative expenses	135	182	84	127	219	309
Selling expenses	571	757	1,049	1,283	1,620	2,040

Reconciliations of reportable segment revenues, profit or loss, and other material items

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 <i>(in millio</i>)	For the year ended 31 December 2015 on Baht)
Profit or loss		
Profit for reportable segments	2,147	2,182
Depreciation and amortisation recorded in		
selling and administrative expenses	(219)	(309)
Selling expenses	(1,620)	(2,040)
	308	(167)
Unallocated revenue and expenses		
- Other income	212	702
- Administrative expenses	(770)	(1,038)
- Finance costs	-	(11)
Share of profit of investment in an associate, net of income tax	106	106
Consolidated loss before income tax	(144)	(408)

Geographical segments

The Group is managed and operates principally in Thailand. There are no material revenues derived from, or assets located in, foreign countries.

23 Other income

		Consolidated financial statements For the		Sepa financial s For the	
		nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
		period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015
			(in thousa	nd Baht)	
Consultancy service income		86,667	130,000	86,667	130,000
Sale of scrap		71,136	28,490	67,022	27,262
Fair value adjustments on					
investment properties	13	23,737	6,581	23,737	6,581
Dividend income	10, 12	4,984	2,901	115,984	56,901
Gain on disposal of buildings equipment and					
intangible assets		-	13,542	-	13,542
Interest income		1,480	3,298	4,134	6,722
Others		23,652	71,689	32,536	63,996
Total		211,656	256,501	330,080	305,004

Selling expenses 24

	Consolidated financial statements		Sepa financial s	
	For the		For the	
	nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
	period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thousa	nd Baht)	
Personnel expenses	791,592	1,066,769	791,004	1,065,883
Marketing expenses	253,296	221,385	253,296	221,385
Distribution	233,296	266,138	226,969	256,140
Depreciation and amortisation	141,159	187,183	140,462	186,988
Fuel	122,922	178,191	122,922	178,191
Others	219,232	307,364	217,932	303,903
Total	1,761,497	2,227,030	1,752,585	2,212,490

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Notes to the financial statements

25 Administrative expenses

	Consolidated financial statements		-	arate statements
	For the		For the	
	nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
	period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(in thouse	and Baht)	
Personnel expenses	454,273	476,742	445,800	465,015
Depreciation and amortisation	77,631	122,087	76,051	120,034
Management benefit expenses	63,417	93,532	63,417	93,532
Fuel	58,703	83,460	58,450	83,460
Others	184,466	383,285	197,397	379,864
Total	838,490	1,159,106	841,115	1,141,905

26 Employee benefit expenses

		Consolidated		Sepa	arate
		financial s	tatements	financial statements	
		For the		For the	
		nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
		period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015
			(in thouse	and Baht)	
Salaries and wages		1,015,915	1,328,466	982,389	1,291,200
Overtime and allowance expense		103,490	133,645	100,908	127,217
Bonus		81,915	123,790	79,414	120,171
Pension costs - defined					
contribution plans		67,465	91,250	67,214	89,906
Pension costs - defined					
benefit plans	19	58,066	77,552	57,166	76,472
Others		176,774	249,926	172,431	233,583
Total		1,503,625	2,004,629	1,459,522	1,938,549

Defined benefit plans

Details of the defined benefit plans are given in note 19.

Defined contribution plans

The Group has a provident fund for those employees who indicate their willingness to join. Contributions are made monthly by the employees at 3% of their basic salaries and by the Group at from 5% to 12% of the employees' basic salaries. The provident funds are registered with the Ministry of Finance as juristic entities and are managed by a licensed Fund Manager.

The employees who do not join the provident fund managed by the financial institution may still subscribe to the initial provident fund which is managed by the Company. The Company's contribution is treated as an expense in the year when the service is provided.

27 Expenses by nature

The statements of income included an analysis of expenses by function. Expenses by nature disclosed in accordance with the requirements of various TFRS were as follows:

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
		For the nine-month period ended 30 September	For the year ended 31 December	For the nine-month period ended 30 September	For the year ended 31 December
	Note	2016	2015	2016 sand Baht)	2015
Changes in inventories of finished goods and work		1 000 040	,		2 120 176
in progress Raw materials and consumables		1,002,343	1,932,285	1,279,400	2,420,476
used		4,079,773	4,600,220	3,889,525	4,340,702
Employee benefit expenses	26	1,503,625	2,004,629	1,459,522	1,938,549
Depreciation and amortisation		524,914	721,245	486,779	669,523
Marketing expenses	24	253,296	221,385	253,296	221,385
Distribution	24	233,296	266,138	226,969	256,140
Fuel		192,431	282,044	182,317	262,860
Others		768,457	1,702,069	826,805	1,622,505
Total expenses		8,558,135	11,730,015	8,604,613	11,732,140

28 Income tax benefit

Income tax recognised in profit or loss

		Consolidated		Separate	
		financial s	statements	financial statements	
		For the		For the	
		nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
		period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015
			(in thous	and Baht)	
Current tax expense					
Current year		2,131	9,031	-	-
Adjustment for prior years		206	-	206	-
		2,337	9,031	206	-
Deferred tax expense					
Movements in temporary					
differences	16	(57,782)	(111,704)	(59,163)	(112,795)
Income tax benefit		(55,445)	(102,673)	(58,957)	(112,795)

	Consolidated financial statements						
	For the nine	e-month perio	od ended	For the year ended			
	30 S	eptember 201	6	31	December 20	15	
		Tax			Tax		
	Before	(expense)	Net of	Before	(expense)	Net of	
	tax	benefit	tax	tax	benefit	tax	
			(in thousan	ıd Baht)			
Foreign currency							
translation differences							
for foreign operations	-	-	-	102	-	102	
Net change in fair value of							
available-for-sale							
investments	8,726	(1,745)	6,981	-	-	-	
Defined benefit plan							
actuarial gains (losses)	(11,026)	2,205	(8,821)	9,443	(1,906)	7,537	
Revaluation of property,							
plant and equipment	722,113	(144,422)	577,691		_	_	
Total	719,813	(143,962)	575,851	9,545	(1,906)	7,639	

Income tax recognised in other comprehensive income

	Separate financial statements					
	For the nine	e-month peric	d ended	For the year ended		
	30 S	eptember 201	6	31	December 20	15
		Tax			Tax	
	Before	(expense)	Net of	Before	(expense)	Net of
	tax	benefit	tax	tax	benefit	tax
			(in thousar	nd Baht)		
Net change in fair value of						
available-for-sale						
investments	8,726	(1,745)	6,981	-	-	-
Defined benefit plan						
actuarial gains (losses)	(10,318)	2,063	(8,255)	9,570	(1,914)	7,656
Revaluation of property,						
plant and equipment	658,576	(131,715)	526,861	_		
Total	656,984	(131,397)	525,587	9,570	(1,914)	7,656

	Consolidated financial statements				
	For the	nine-month	F	or the	
	peri	od ended	year ended		
	30 Sep	tember 2016	31 Dec	ember 2015	
	Rate	(in thousand	Rate	(in thousand	
	(%)	Baht)	(%)	Baht)	
Loss before income tax expense		(144,185)		(407,544)	
Income tax using the Thai corporation tax rate	20.00	(28,837)	20.00	(81,509)	
Income not subject to tax		(22,114)		(22,552)	
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes		3,622		5,548	
Expenses for tax incentives		(2,981)		(4,160)	
Over provided in prior years		(5,135)		-	
Total	38.45	(55,445)	25.19	(102,673)	

Reconciliation of effective tax rate

Reconciliation of effective tax rate

Reconclusion of effective law rate	Separate financial statements					
	For the	e nine-month	F	For the		
	peri	iod ended	yea	r ended		
	30 Sep	tember 2016	31 Dec	ember 2015		
	Rate	(in thousand	Rate	(in thousand		
	(%)	Baht)	(%)	Baht)		
Loss before income tax expense		(150,177)		(513,208)		
Income tax using the Thai corporation tax rate	20.00	(30,035)	20.00	(102,641)		
Income not subject to tax		(23,197)		(11,380)		
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes		2,377		5,385		
Expenses for tax incentives		(2,967)		(4,159)		
Over provided in prior years		(5,135)		-		
Total	39.26	(58,957)	21.98	(112,795)		

Income tax reduction

Revenue Code Amendment Act No. 42 B.E. 2559 dated 3 March 2016 grants a reduction of the corporate income tax rate to 20% of net taxable profit for accounting periods which begin on or after 1 January 2016.

29 Basic losses per share

The calculations of basic loss per share for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 and for the years ended 31 December 2015 were based on the loss for the period / year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company and the number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period / year as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements		Sepa financial s	
	For the		For the	
	nine-month	For the	nine-month	For the
	period ended	year ended	period ended	year ended
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2016	2015	2016	2015
	(1	in thousand Baht	t/thousand shares)	
Loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (basic)	(88,740)	(304,871)	(91,221)	(400,413)
Number of ordinary shares outstanding	265,900	265,900	265,900	265,900
Loss per share (basic) (in Baht)	(0.33)	(1.15)	(0.34)	(1.51)

30 Financial instruments

Financial risk management policies

The Group is exposed to normal business risks from changes in market interest rates and currency exchange rates and from non-performance of contractual obligations by counterparties. The Group does not hold or issue derivative financial instruments for speculative or trading purposes.

Risk management is integral to the whole business of the Group. The Group has a system of controls in place to create an acceptable balance between the cost of risks occurring and the cost of managing the risks. The management continually monitors the Group's risk management process to ensure that an appropriate balance between risk and control is achieved.

Capital management

The Board of Directors' policy is to maintain a strong capital base so as to maintain investor, creditor and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business. The Board monitors the return on capital, excluding non-controlling interests and also monitors the level of dividends to ordinary shareholders.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that future movements in market interest rates will affect the results of the Group's operations and its cash flows because loan rates are mainly fixed. The Group is primarily exposed to interest rate risk from its borrowings (see Note 4). The Group mitigates this risk by ensuring that the majority of its borrowings are at fixed interest rates.

The effective interest rates of loans receivable as at 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015 and the periods in which the loans receivable and debt securities mature or re-price were as follows:

	Effective	Consol i Within 1	idated financial sta	tements
	interest rate (% per annum)	year	After 5 years (<i>in thousand Baht</i>)	Total
At 30 September 2016				
Non-current Long-term loan to a related party	4.44	-	3,000	3,000
At 31 December 2015				
Non-current Long-term loan to a related party	4.56	_	3,000	3,000
		Sepai	rate financial stater	nents
	Effective	-		
	interest	Within 1	After 5	T 1
	rate (% per annum)	year	years (<i>in thousand Baht</i>)	Total
At 30 September 2016	(70 per annum)		(in inousana Dani)	
Current				
Short-term loan to a related party	3.10	125,000	-	125,000
Non-current				
Long-term loan to a related party	4.44	-	3,000	3,000
Total	=	125,000	3,000	128,000
At 31 December 2015				
Current				
Short-term loan to related party	3.10	125,000	-	125,000
Non-current				
Long-term loan to a related party	4.56	-	3,000	3,000
Total	=	125,000	3,000	128,000

Foreign currency risk

The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk relating to sales of goods and purchases of assets which are denominated in foreign currencies. The Group expects that changes in exchange rates for assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies in the statement of financial position will not materially affect its financial position and results of operations since the Group does not have any foreign currency loans and most of the spending and purchases of raw and packing materials are transacted in local currency. Exchange rate risks are limited only to those related to imported spare parts and equipments.

At 30 September 2016 and 31 December 2015, the Group and the Company were exposed to foreign currency risk in respect of financial assets and liabilities denominated in the following currencies:

		Consol financial s			arate statements
			31 December	30 September	31 December
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015
			(in mill	ion Baht)	
United States Dollars	10	(17)	(507)		(507)
Other payables- related parties Gross statement of financial	18	(47)	(587)		(587)
position exposure		(47)	(587)	<u> </u>	(587)
		Conso	lidated	Sepa	rate
		financial s		financial s	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	Note	-	2015	2016	2015
Euro			(in milli	ion Baht)	
Other payables- related parties	18	(31,027)	(944)	(31,027)	(944)
Gross statement of financial position exposure		(31,027)	(944)	(31,027)	(944)
position exposure		(31,027)	()++)	(31,027)	()44)
		Consol		Sepa	
		financial s		financial s	
	Note	30 September 2016	31 December 2015	30 September 2016	31 December 2015
	Note	2010		ion Baht)	2013
Hong Kong Dollars			(111 11111	on Banij	
Cash and cash equivalents	5	32,131	33,455	-	-
Loans from to related parties	4	-	-	-	(1,530,968)
Other payables to related parties	18	(28)	_	-	
Gross statement of financial					
position exposure		32,103	33,455	-	(1,530,968)
		Consol	idated	Sepa	rate
		financial s		financial s	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015
			(in milli	ion Baht)	
<i>Pound Sterling</i> Other payables- related parties	18	(18)	-	-	-
Gross statement of financial					
position exposure		(18)	-	-	-

Credit risk

Credit risk is the potential financial loss resulting from the failure of a customer or a counterparty to settle its financial and contractual obligations to the Group as and when they fall due.

Management has a credit policy in place and the exposure to credit risk is monitored on an ongoing basis. Credit evaluations are performed on all customers requiring credit over a certain amount. At the reporting date there were no significant concentrations of credit risk. The maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amount of each financial asset in the statement of financial position.

However, due to the large number of parties comprising the Group's customer base, Management does not anticipate material losses from its debt collection.

Liquidity risk

The Group monitors its liquidity risk and maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate by management to finance the Group's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

Carrying amounts and fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities including their levels in the fair value hierarchy for financial instruments measured at fair value. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities not measured at fair value if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

	Consolidated financial statements		
	Carrying amount	Fair value Level 1	
30 September 2016 Fair values of financial assets	(in thousand	d Baht)	
Equity securities available for sale	63,200	63,200	
31 December 2015 <i>Fair values of financial assets</i> Equity securities available for sale	54.474	54,474	
-1	,	,	

	Separate financial statements Carrying amount Fair value				
		Level 1 (in thousand Baht)	Total		
30 September 2016					
Fair values of financial assets					
Equity securities available for sale	63,200	63,200	63,200		
Fair values of financial liabilities					
Long-term loans from related parties	1,530,968	-	1,530,968		
31 December 2015					
Fair values of financial assets					
Equity securities available for sale	54,474	54,474	54,474		
Fair values of financial liabilities					
Long-term loans from related parties	1,530,968	-	1,530,968		

Sermsuk Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Notes to the financial statements

Financial instruments carried at fair value

Fair value hierarchy

The table above analyses recurring fair value measurements for financial assets. The fair value measurement of equity securities available for sale was determined to be Level 1 under the fair value hierarchy based on the inputs to valuation techniques used.

Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Group can access at the measurement date.

31 Commitments with non-related parties

		olidate statements	Separate financial statements			
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2016	2015	2016	2015		
		(in thouse	and Baht)			
Capital commitments						
Contracted but not provided for:		• • • • •		• • • • •		
Buildings, warehouses and improvement		2,909	7,697	2,909		
Machinery, equipment and tools	56,647	21,711	56,647	21,237		
Intangible assets Total	<u>625</u> 64,969	4,875	- 64,344	2,625		
Total	04,909	29,495	04,344	26,771		
	Conse	olidate	Sepa	arate		
	financial s	statements	financial	statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2016	2015	2016	2015		
		(in thouse	and Baht)			
Future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases						
Within one year	72,871	49,828	70,592	48,191		
After one year but within five years	90,155	78,862	86,858	76,040		
After five years	70,131	74,156	70,131	74,156		
Total	233,157	202,846	227,581	198,387		
	Conse	olidate	Sepa	arate		
		statements	financial statements			
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2016	2015	2016	2015		
	(in thousand Baht)					
Other commitments						
Thai Baht						
Unused letters of credit for	2 457		2 457			
goods and supplies	3,457	-	3,457	-		
Bank guarantees Total	42,608	35,378	<u>38,332</u> 41,789	31,102		
10(a)	46,065	35,378	41,/09	31,102		
Euro						
Unused letters of credit for assets	88	-	88	-		

Sermsuk Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Notes to the financial statements

The Company entered into land, buildings, structure and other assets lease agreements for the Company's operation for periods from one year to thirty years and expiring in various periods up to December 2038.

Exclusive bottling appointment agreements

The Company entered into an agreement with Pepsi Lipton International Ltd. ("the parties") to be appointed to bottle, sell and distribute bottled tea drink in Thailand. The Company has to comply with certain conditions contained in the agreement which was ended 30 September 2011, including a renewal option. Subsequently on 1 June 2012, the parties made an amendment to set the termination date on 31 December 2015. The parties made an amendment to extend the period of agreement another one year ended on 31 December 2016. The amendment is currently being reviewed and signed by the Company and the parties. However, the Company is currently complying with the conditions contained in the original agreement.

The Company entered into an agreement with Stoke-Van Camp, Inc. ("the parties") to be appointed to bottle, sell and distribute energy drink in Thailand. The Company has to comply with certain conditions contained in the agreement which was ended 30 June 2008, including a renewal option. Subsequently on 23 February 2015, the parties made an amendment to set the termination date on 31 December 2015. The parties made an amendment to extend the period of agreement ended on 31 August 2016.

Co-packing agreement

A subsidiary entered into a "Co-packing agreement" with Pepsi Lipton International Ltd. And Pepsi-Cola (Thai) Trading Co., Ltd. ("the parties") to produce bottled tea drink. The subsidiary has to comply with certain conditions contained in the agreement for a period of three years from 22 December 2005 to

21 December 2008 with renewal additional terms of three years each if not less than six months' prior written notice is given by any one party to the other as stipulated in the agreement. Subsequently, the parties made an amendment to set the termination date on 31 March 2015. The parties made an amendment to extend the period of agreement ended on 30 April 2016. The amendment is currently being reviewed and signed by the Company and the parties. However, the Company is currently complying with the conditions contained in the original agreement.

Distribution agreement

The Company entered into an agreement with Pepsi-Cola (Thai) Trading Co., Ltd. "the parties" to be appointed to distribute bottled tea solely in Thailand. The Company has to comply with certain conditions contained in the agreement for a period of three years including a renewal option. Subsequently, the parties made an amendment to set the termination date on 31 March 2015. The parties made an amendment to extend the period of agreement to end on 30 April 2016. The amendment is currently being reviewed and signed by the Company and the parties. However, the Company is currently complying with the conditions contained in the original agreement.

32 Credit facilities

As at 30 September 2016 the Group and the Company had unutilised credit facilities totalling Baht 8,982 million and Baht 8,877 million, respectively (*31 December 2015: Baht 9,336 million and Baht 9,286 million, respectively*).

33 Contingent liabilities

- (a) The Company had a contingent liability arising from a claim for compensation and unfair lay off of employees of Baht 14 million. The court case is pending judgment. However, the Company's fixed deposit of Baht 0.51 million has been pledged with the court.
- (b) In 2014, 45 employees who were laid off by the Company have filed lawsuits against the Company for unfair termination. The total amount of claim is approximately of Baht 46.99 million. Before filing the lawsuits, the employees requested the Pathumthani Provincial Labour Protection and Welfare Office to seek for additional compensation from the Company. The Pathumthani Provincial Labour Protection and Welfare Office informed that the Company has already complied with the Labour Protection Law. Currently, the Company won those cases on Civil Court. However, those employees submitted further to Appeal Court.
- (c) The Company had a contingent liability on unsafe products in accordance with the Liability for Damages arising from Unsafe Products Act of Baht 11.73 million. The court case is pending judgment on Civil Court. However, the Company has an insurance against some losses.

34 Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRS) not yet adopted

A number of revised TFRS and FAP announcement have been issued but are not yet effective and have not been applied in preparing these financial statements. Those revised TFRS and FAP announcement that may be relevant to the Group's operations, which become effective for annual financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2017, are set out below. The Group does not plan to adopt these TFRS and FAP announcement early.

TFRS	Торіс
TAS 2 (revised 2016)	Inventories
TAS 7 (revised 2016)	Statement of Cash Flow
TAS 8 (revised 2016)	Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors
TAS 10 (revised 2016)	Events after the Reporting Period
TAS 12 (revised 2016)	Income Taxes
TAS 16 (revised 2016)	Property, Plant and Equipment
TAS 17 (revised 2016)	Leases
TAS 18 (revised 2016)	Revenue
TAS 21 (revised 2016)	The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates
TAS 23 (revised 2016)	Borrowing Costs
TAS 24 (revised 2016)	Related Party Disclosure
TAS 26 (revised 2016)	Accounting and Reporting by Retirement Benefit Plans
TAS 27 (revised 2016)	Separate Financial Statements
TAS 28 (revised 2016)	Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures
TAS 33 (revised 2016)	Earnings per Share
TAS 36 (revised 2016)	Impairment of Assets
TAS 37 (revised 2016)	Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets
TAS 40 (revised 2016)	Investment Property
TFRS 8 (revised 2016)	Operating Segments
TFRS 11 (revised 2016)	Joint Arrangements
TFRS 12 (revised 2016)	Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities
TFRS 13 (revised 2016)	Fair Value Measurement
TSIC 15 (revised 2016)	Operating Leases – Incentives
TSIC 27 (revised 2016)	Evaluating the Substance of Transactions in the Legal Form of a Lease

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Notes to the financial statements

TFRS	Торіс
TSIC 32 (revised 2016)	Intangible Assets – Web Site Costs
TFRIC 1 (revised 2016)	Changes in Existing Decommissioning, Restoration and Similar Liabilities
TFRIC 4 (revised 2016)	Determining Whether an Arrangement Contains a Lease
TFRIC 10 (revised 2016)	Interim Financial Reporting and Impairment
TFRIC 13 (revised 2016)	Customer Loyalty Programmes
FAP Announcement	Accounting guidance for derecognition of financial assets and financial
no. 5/2559	liabilities

Changes in Existing Decommissioning, Restoration and Similar Liabilities The Group has made a preliminary assessment of the potential initial impact on the consolidated and separate financial statements of these revised TFRS and FAP announcement and expects that there will be no material impact on the financial statements in the period of initial application.

35 Supplement Information

As per Note 2 (e), change in accounting period, the consolidated and separate financial statements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 have been firstly prepared and presented for the period from 1 January 2016 to 30 September 2016, in accordance with the required format of the financial statements presentation.

For the benefit of the users in comparing and analysing the financial information, the Group and the Company have prepared the supplementary information in the form of the unaudited consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, cash flows and segment information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2015, as details below:

Statement of comprehensive income	Consolidated financial statements For the nine-month period ended 30 September		Separate financial statements For the nine-month period ender 30 September	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Income				
Revenue from sale of goods and				
rendering of services	8,096,708	8,006,397	8,124,356	7,991,214
Gain on disposal of non-current assets				
held for sale	-	445,766	-	445,766
Other income	211,656	143,273	330,080	195,539
Total income	8,308,364	8,595,436	8,454,436	8,632,519
Expenses				
Cost of sales of goods and rendering of services	5,958,148	6,270,908	6,010,913	6,316,051
Selling expenses	1,761,497	1,698,682	1,752,585	1,701,679
Administrative expenses	838,490	824,760	841,115	799,149
Finance costs	-	10,542	- , -	10,542
Total expenses	8,558,135	8,804,892	8,604,613	8,827,421
Share of profit of an associate,				
net of income tax	105,586	80,141	-	-
Loss before income tax expense	(144,185)	(129,315)	(150,177)	(194,902)
Income tax benefit	55,445	43,989	58,957	51,040
Loss for the period	(88,740)	(85,326)	(91,220)	(143,862)

Statement of comprehensive income	Consol	lidated	Sep	arate
	financial s	statements	financial	statements
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September		For the nine-month period end 30 September	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Other comprehensive income				
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or l	oss			
Gain from revaluation of property,				
plant and equipment	722,113	-	658,576	-
Defined benefit plan actuarial losses	(11,026)	-	(10,319)	-
Income tax on other comprehensive				
income	(142,218)	-	(129,651)	-
	568,869	<u> </u>	518,606	-
Items that are or may be reclassified to profit	or loss			
Foreign currency translation				
differences for foreign operations	-	102	-	-
Net change in fair value of available-				
for-sale investments	8,726	(1,586)	8,726	(1,586)
Income tax on other comprehensive	0,720	(1,000)	0,720	(1,000)
income	(1,745)	317	(1,745)	317
	6,981	(1,167)	6,981	(1,269)
Other comprehensive income for the				
period, net of income tax Total comprehensive income	575,850	(1,167)	525,587	(1,269)
for the period / year	487,110	(86,493)	434,367	(145,131)
Basic losses per share				
(in Baht)	(0.33)	(0.32)	(0.34)	(0.54)

Statement of cash flows	Consoli financial st		Separate financial statements	
	For the nine-mon 30 Sept			onth period ended ptember
	2016	2015	2016	2015
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Cash flows from operating activities				
Loss for the period	(88,740)	(85,326)	(91,221)	(143,862)
Adjustments for				
Depreciation and amortisation	524,914	536,371	486,779	496,755
Interest income	(4,388)	(1,750)	(4,134)	(4,410)
Finance costs	-	10,542	-	10,542
Dividends income	(4,984)	(2,901)	(115,984)	(56,901)
Unrealised (gain) loss on exchange	74	(2,784)	74	(386)
(Reversal of) allowance for doubtful accounts	(24,983)	14,634	(24,983)	14,634
(Reversal of) allowance for decline in value				
of inventories	(100,176)	52,724	(96,568)	48,609
Fair value changes in investment properties	(23,737)	-	(23,737)	-
Loss on disposal of plant equipment and				
intangible assets	84,640	4,161	84,640	4,161
Reversal of impairment losses on equipment	(33,978)	-	(33,978)	-
Reversal of revaluation from property, plant				
and equipment	(8,866)	-	(8,866)	-
Gain on disposal of non-current assets				
held for sale	-	(445,766)	-	(445,766)
Gain on disposal of intangible assets	-	(3,912)	-	(3,912)
Employee benefit expenses	60,488	63,096	59,550	62,277
Share of profit of an associate, net of				
income tax	(105,586)	(80,141)	-	-
Income tax benefit	(55,450)	(43,989)	(58,957)	(51,040)
	219,228	14,959	172,615	(69,299)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Trade accounts receivable	91,558	284,571	74,396	318,667
Other receivables from related parties	(354,817)	(278,984)	(395,884)	(281,772)
Other receivables	(11,445)	(6,426)	25,093	(7,759)
Inventories	61,819	(114,342)	68,381	(111,316)
Prepaid excise taxes	(20,882)	-	(24,504)	-
Other current assets	(1,165)	(13,441)	(1,526)	(17,259)
Other non-current assets	(4,781)	291	(5,693)	291
Trade accounts payable	74,405	128,268	134,215	145,948
Other payables to related parties	55,296	184,166	59,864	184,669
Other payables	73,207	(278,465)	81,427	(279,976)
Customers' deposits on bottles and cases	(19,669)	6,030	(19,669)	6,030
Other current liabilities	(772)	18,653	(3,004)	18,847
Employee benefit paid	(23,719)	(24,614)	(23,719)	(24,614)
Cash from (used in) operating activities	138,263	(79,334)	141,992	(117,543)
Income tax paid	(5,432)	(38,334)	(206)	(29,526)
Net cash from (used in) operating activities	132,831	(117,668)	141,785	(147,069)

Statement of cash flows (continue)	Consoli financial st For the nine-mon	atements	Separate financial statements For the nine-month period ended		
	30 Sept	1	30 Sept	1	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
		(in thousa	und Baht)		
Cash flows from investing activities					
Interest received	4,386	1,750	4,132	4,410	
Dividends received	79,984	56,901	79,984	56,901	
Restricted deposits at financial institution	-	(10)	-	(10)	
Purchase of plant and equipment	(325,367)	(367,891)	(320,293)	(351,231)	
Sale of plant, equipment and intangible assets	28,135	30,084	28,135	30,084	
Purchase of intangible assets	(10,312)	(6,403)	(8,431)	(6,343)	
Proceeds from disposal of non-current assets					
held for sale	-	1,736,271	-	1,736,271	
Net cash from (used in) investing activities	(223,174)	1,450,702	(216,473)	1,470,082	
	i	<u>.</u>	<u> </u>	<u>.</u>	
Cash flows from financing activities					
Interest paid	-	(11,436)	-	(11,436)	
Dividend paid to the owners of the Company	(15)	-	(15)	-	
Proceeds from short-term loans from					
financial institutions	-	700,000	-	700,000	
Repayment of short-term loans from					
financial institutions	-	(1,700,000)	-	(1,700,000)	
Net cash used in financing activities	(15)	(1,011,436)	(15)	(1,011,436)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash					
equivalents	(90,358)	321,598	(74,701)	311,577	
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	520,895	225,534	427,869	185,824	
Foreign currency translation difference for		- ,			
foreign operation	-	102	-	-	
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 September	430,538	547,234	353,168	497,401	
	<u>.</u>	<u></u>	<u> </u>	<u>.</u>	
Non-cash transactions					
Increase (decrease) in payables for acquisition					
of machinery and equipment	9,919	(19,391)	9,683	(19,144)	
Reclassified from short-term loan to long-		· ·			
term loan from a related party	-	-	-	1,530,968	

For the nine-month period ended	Carbonated soft drink		Non-Carbonated soft drink		Total reportable segments	
30 September	2016	2015 (Unaudited)	2016 (in mill	2015 (Unaudited) lion Baht)	2016	2015 (Unaudited)
External revenue	3,388	3,302	4,709	4,704	8,097	8,006
Segment profit before income tax	438	423	1,710	1,312	2,147	1,735
Depreciation and amortisation recorded in selling and administrative						
expenses	135	136	84	94	219	230
Selling expenses	571	622	1,049	938	1,620	1,560

Information about reportable segments

Reconciliations of reportable segment revenues, profit or loss, and other material items

For the nine-month period ended 30 September	2016 (in million	2015 (Unaudited) (<i>Baht</i>)
Profit or loss		
Profit for reportable segments	2,147	1,735
Depreciation and amortisation recorded in selling and administrative expenses	(219)	(230)
Selling expenses	(1,620)	(1,560)
	308	(55)
Unallocated revenue and expenses		
- Other income	212	589
- Administrative expenses	(770)	(732)
- Finance costs	-	(11)
Share of profit of an associate, net of income tax	106	80
Consolidated loss before income tax	(144)	(129)